

VW-SLP: Auto-Vectorization with Adaptive Vector Width

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informatics





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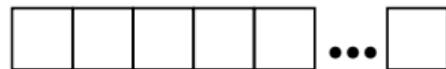
Notice revision #20110804

What is Vector-Width (VW) ?

- Wikipedia: In Computer Science a **vector** is
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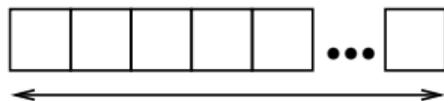
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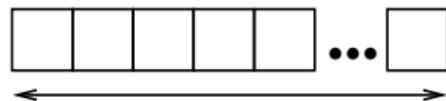
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- $VW == VL == VF$



Vector Width
Vector Length
Vector Factor



SLP: The Straight-Line Code Vectorizer

- Superword Level Parallelism



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Loop Vectorization (LV) with VF = 4

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for (i=0; i<N; i+=16)
A[i, i+4,i+8, i+12] = B[i, i+4,i+8, i+12]

An arrow points from the first line of the original code to the first line of the vectorized code.

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Diagram description: A green arrow labeled 'LV' points from the first four lines of the unvectorized code to the two lines of the vectorized code. Two thin black arrows also point from the first and second lines of the unvectorized code to the first and second lines of the vectorized code, respectively.

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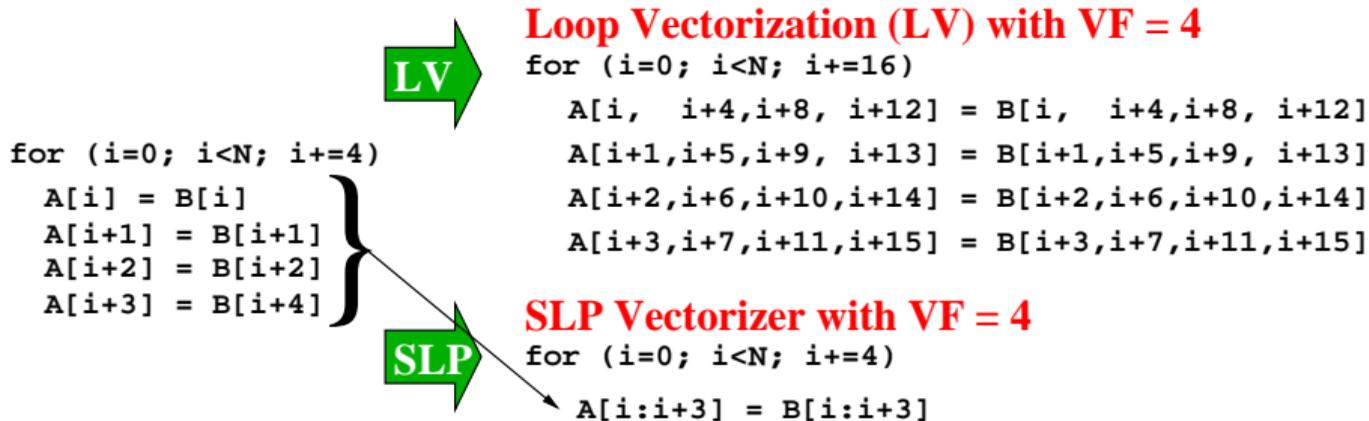


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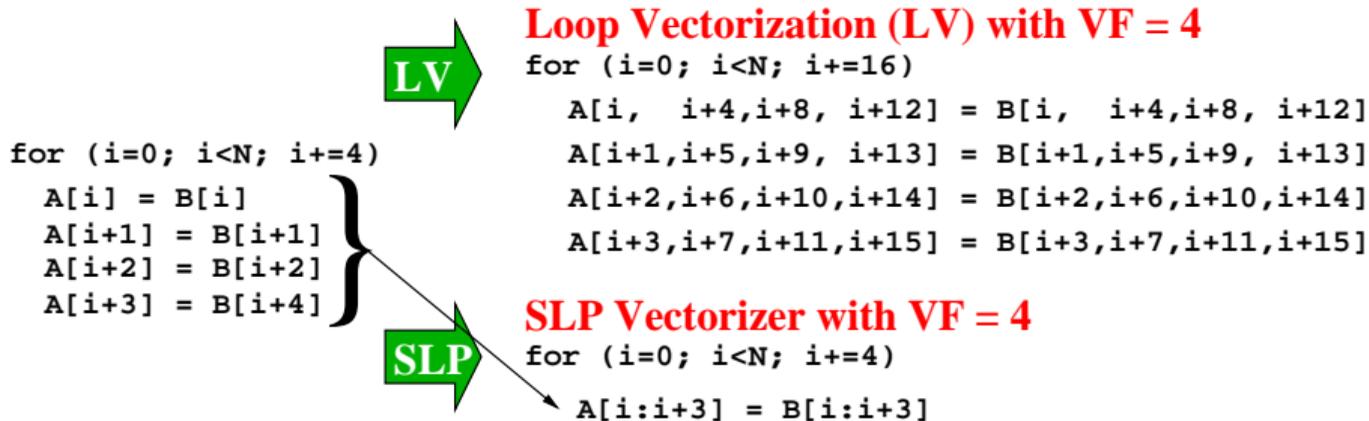
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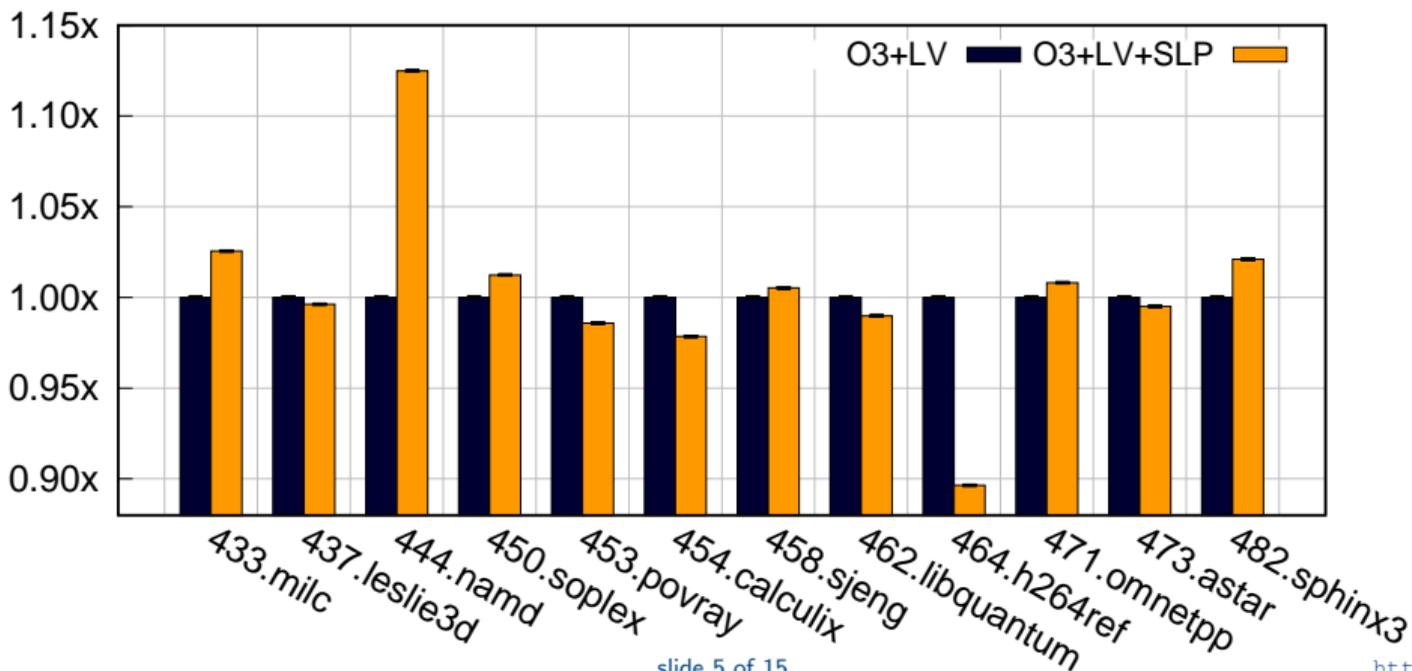
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- Note: LV may be able to optimize the interleaved loads/stores

Isn't the Loop Vectorizer (LV) good enough ?

- SPEC 2006, 10 runs, Intel® Core™ i7-4790
- LLVM runs both LV and SLP



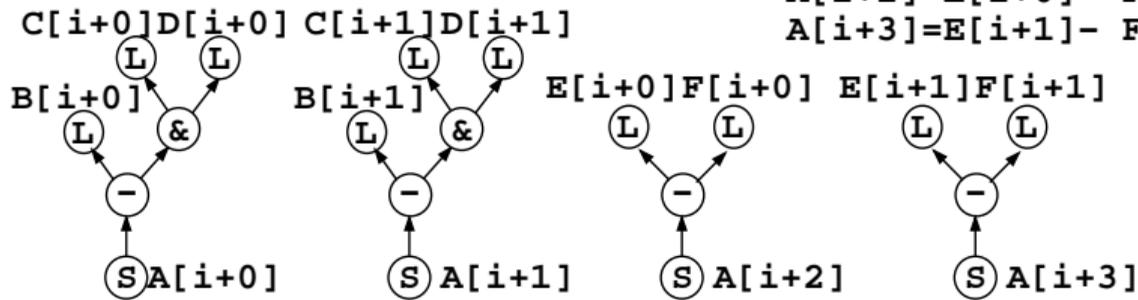


How SLP Works

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
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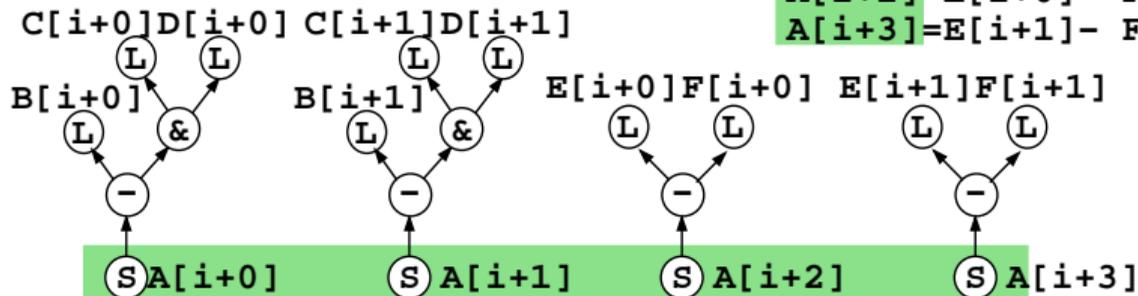
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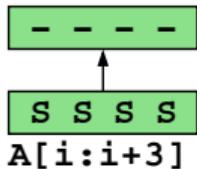
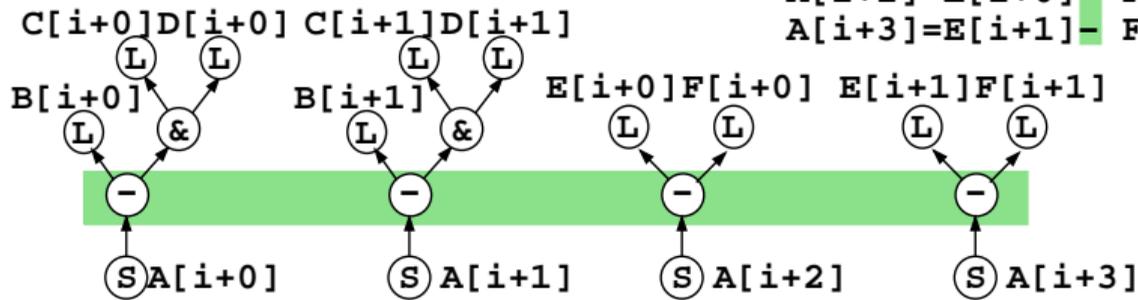


```
S S S S  
A[i:i+3]
```

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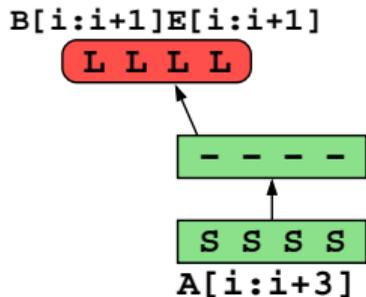
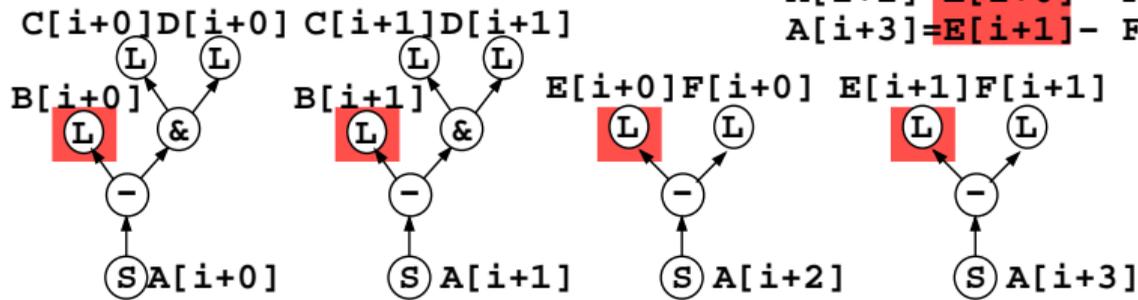
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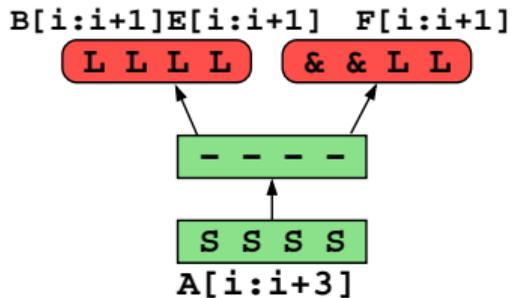
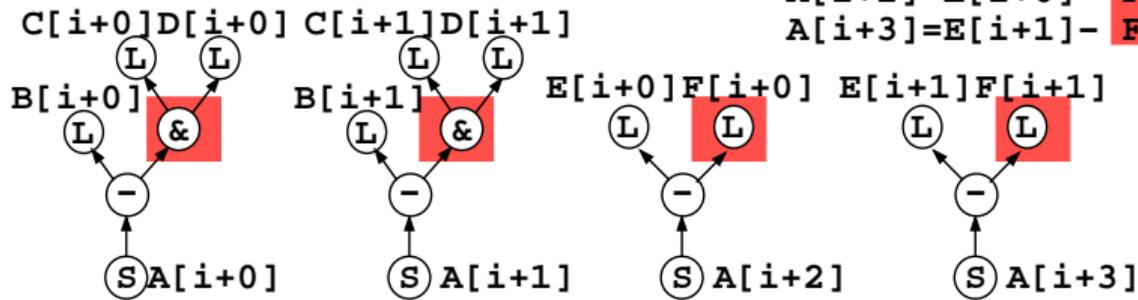
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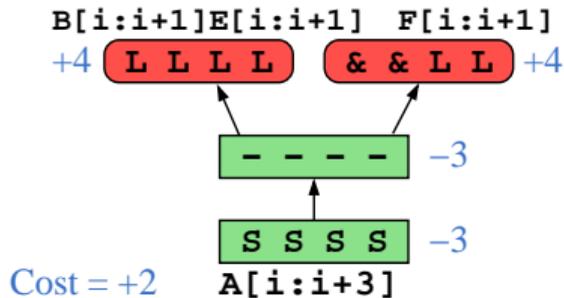
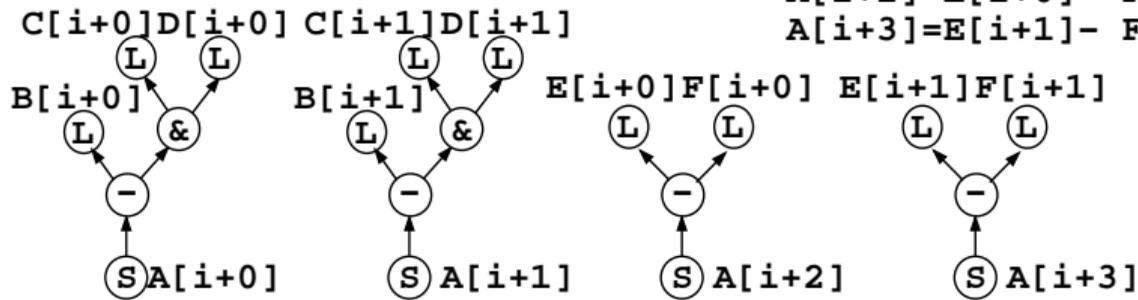
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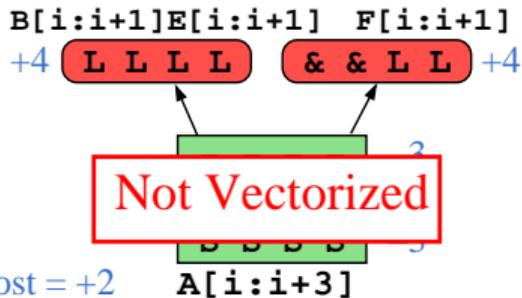
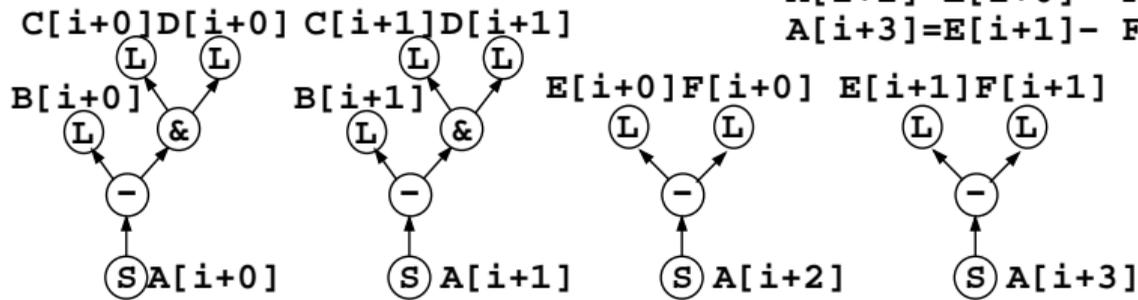
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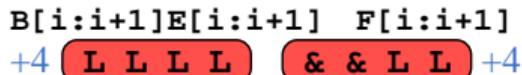
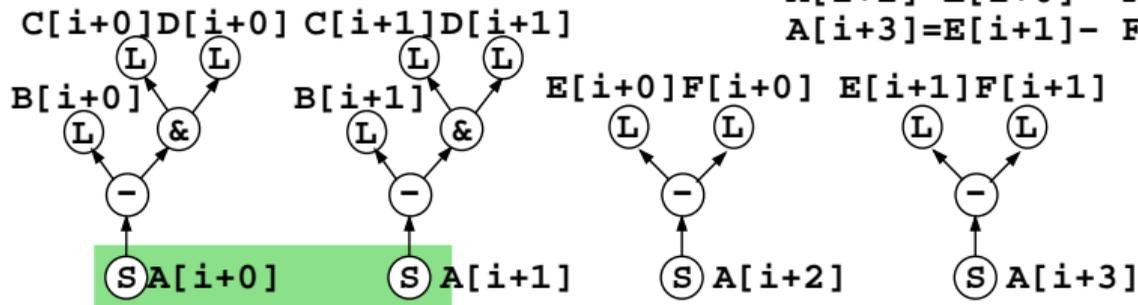
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Cost = +2

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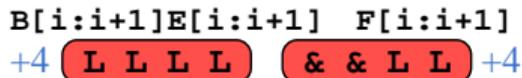
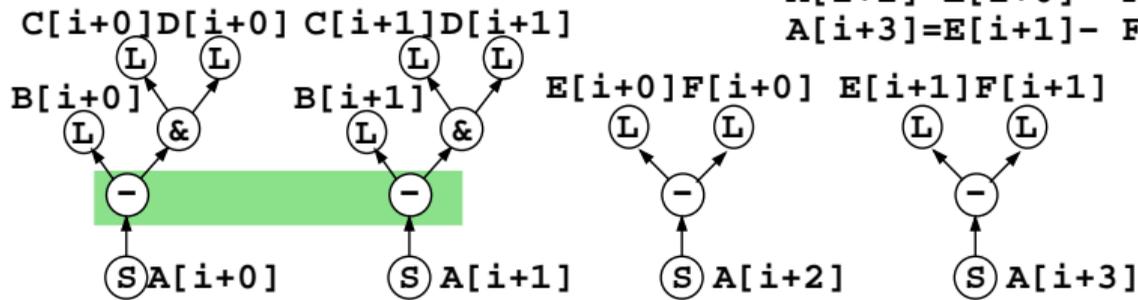
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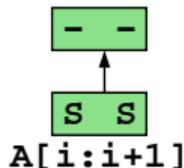
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Not Vectorized

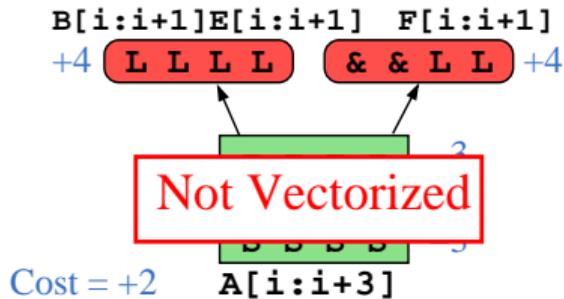
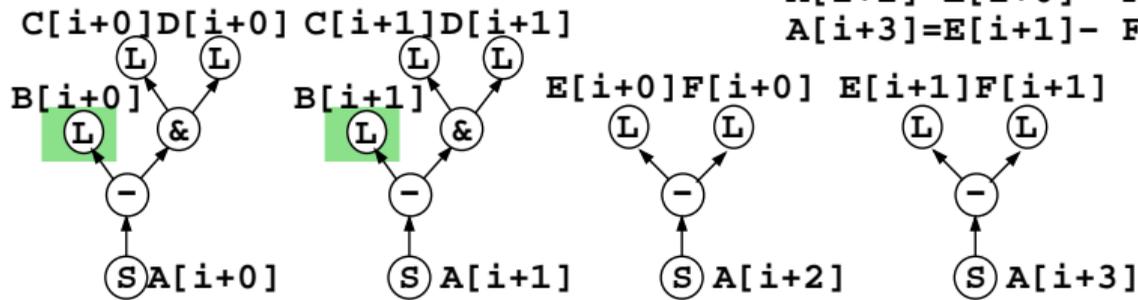
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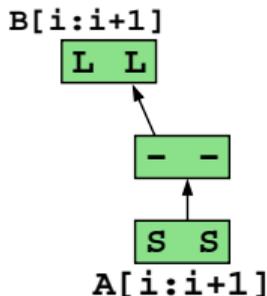


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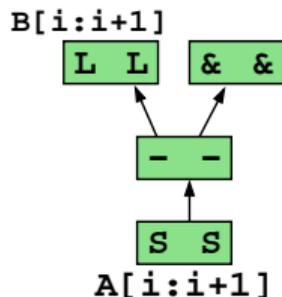
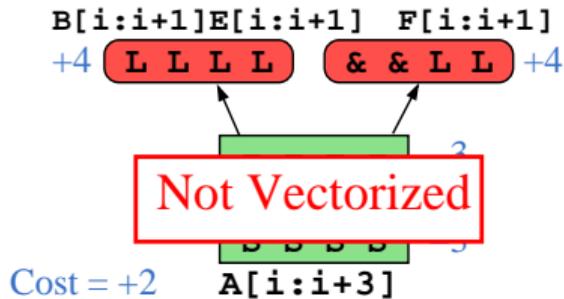
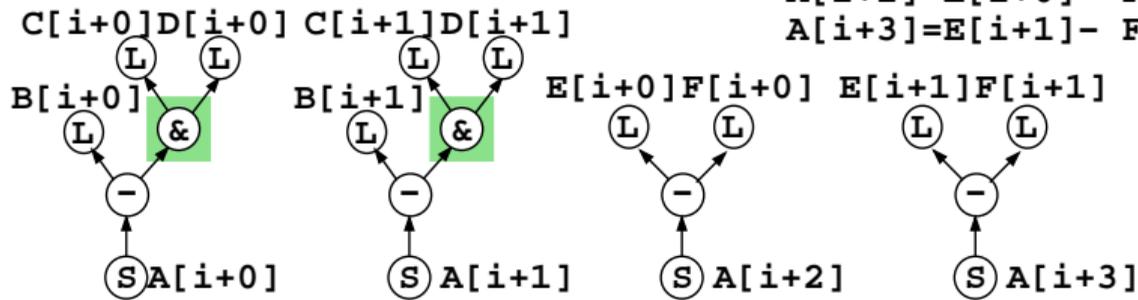


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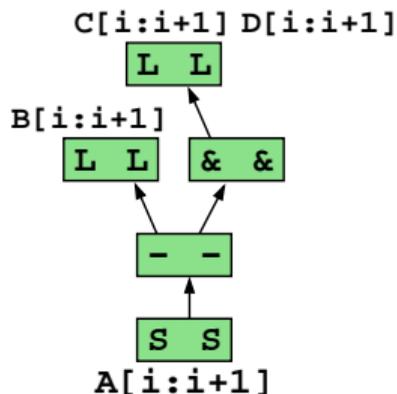
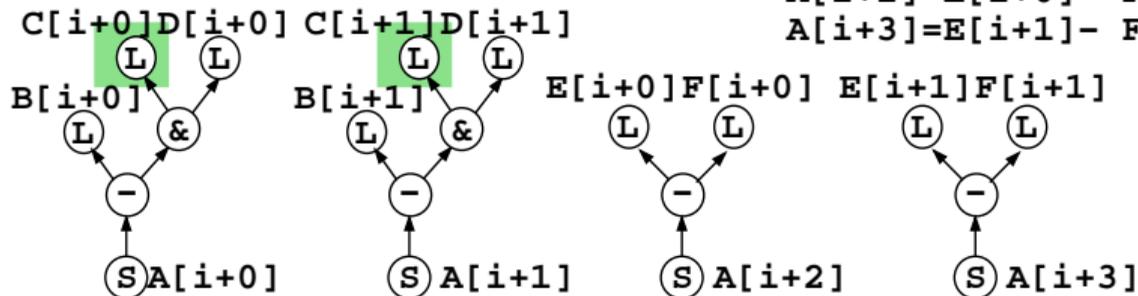
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Not Vectorized

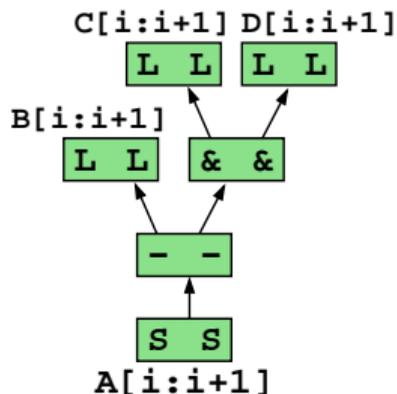
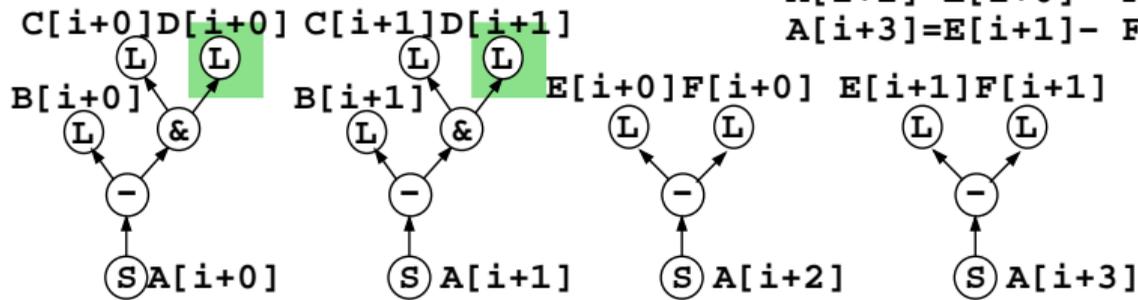
Cost = +2

A[i:i+3]

How SLP Works

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
  
```



B[i:i+1] E[i:i+1] F[i:i+1]
 +4 L L L L & & L L +4

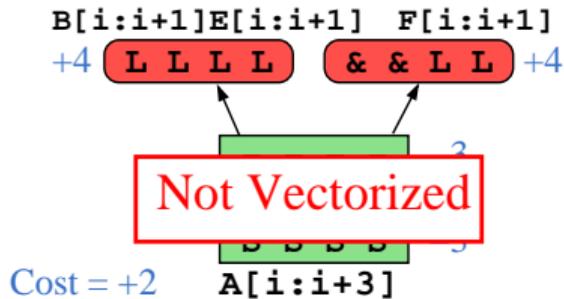
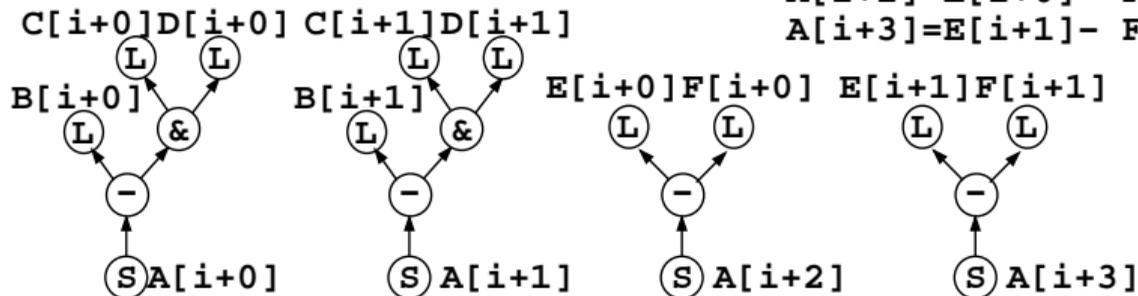
Not Vectorized

Cost = +2

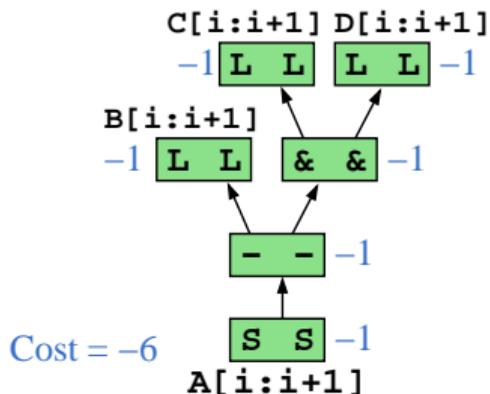
A[i:i+3]

How SLP Works

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```

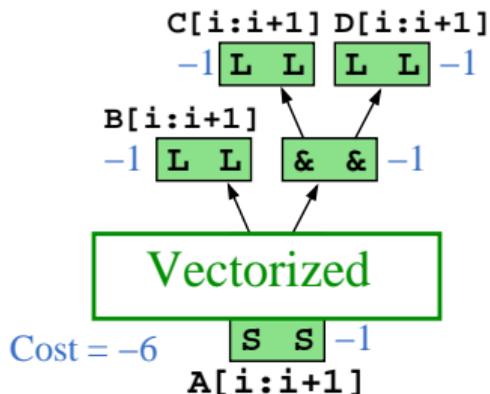
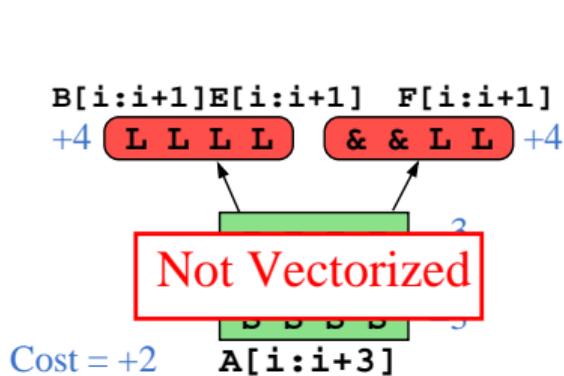
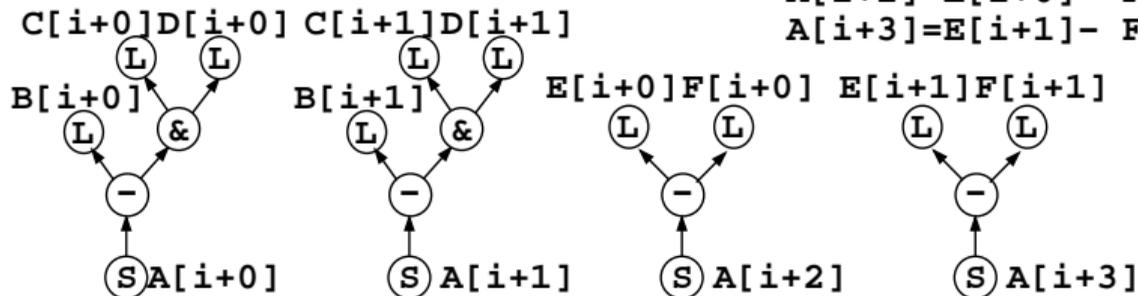


Not Vectorized



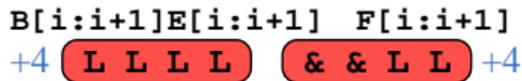
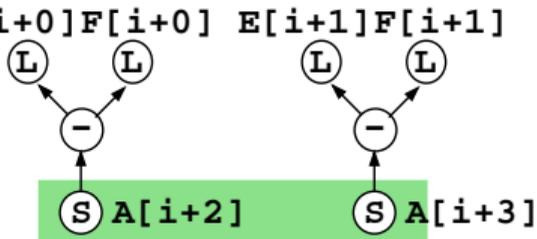
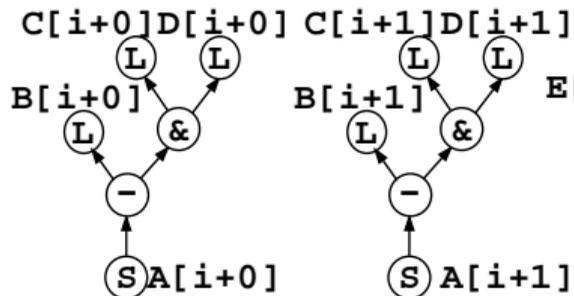
How SLP Works

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



How SLP Works

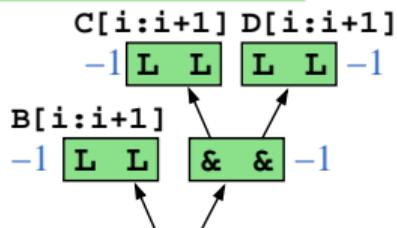
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



Not Vectorized

Cost = +2

A[i:i+3]



Vectorized

Cost = -6

A[i:i+1]

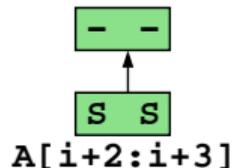
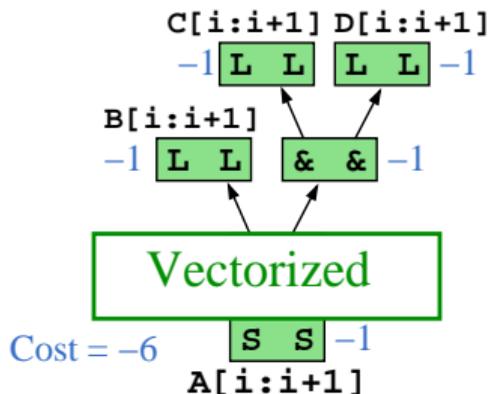
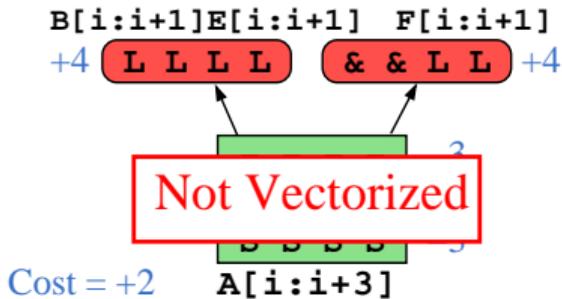
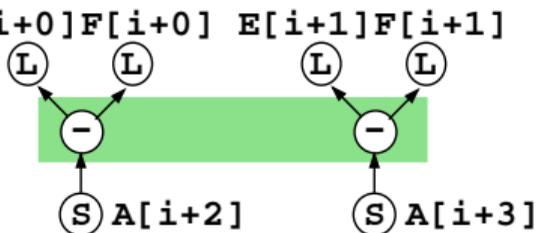
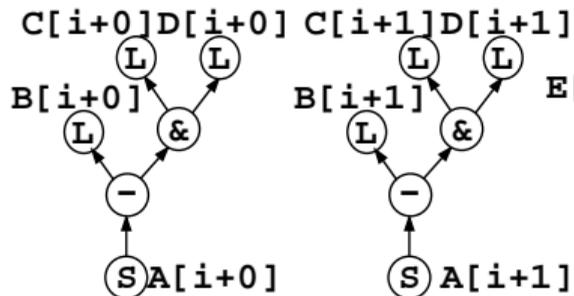


A[i+2:i+3]

How SLP Works

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
    
```



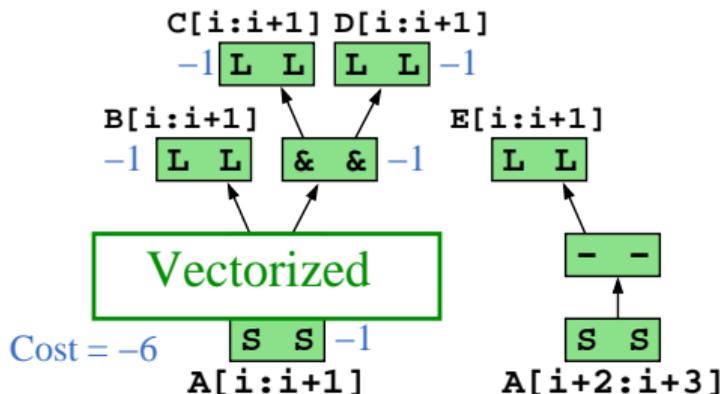
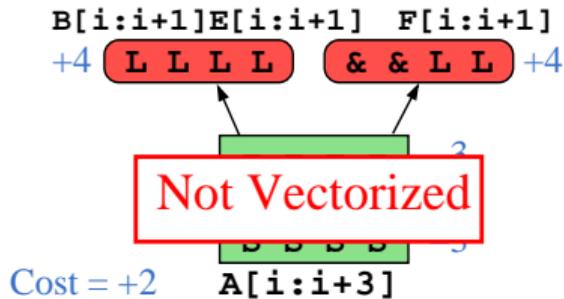
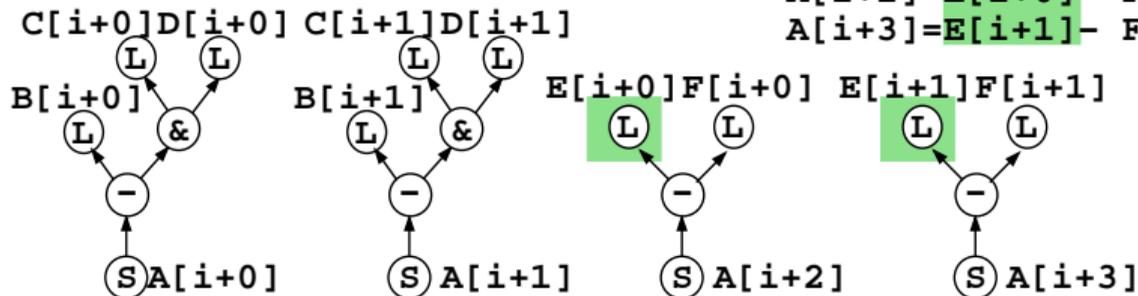
Cost = +2

Cost = -6

How SLP Works

```

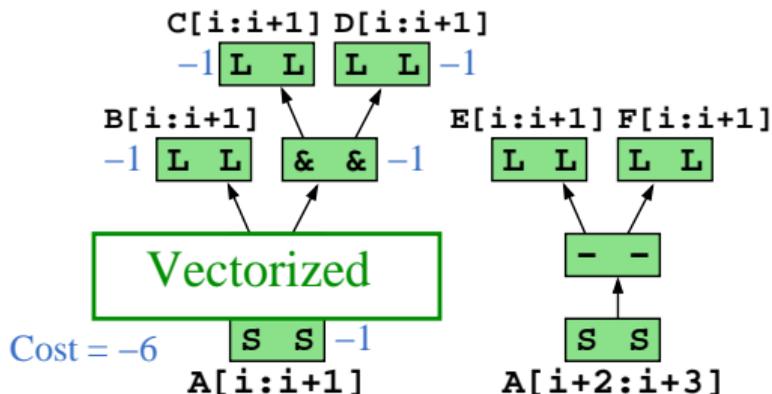
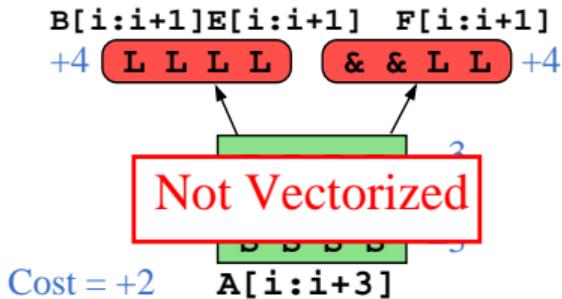
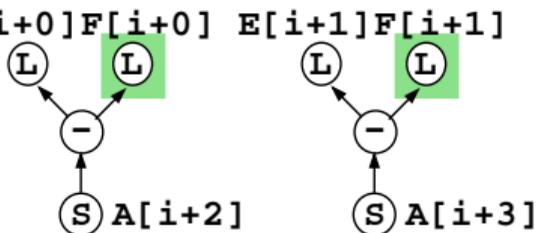
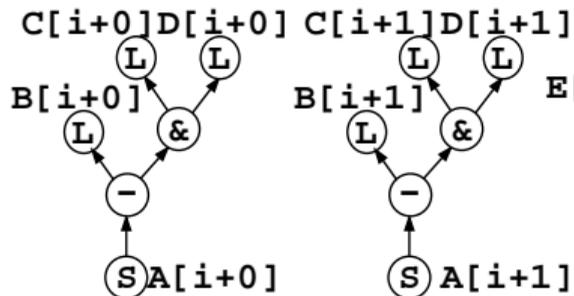
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
  
```



How SLP Works

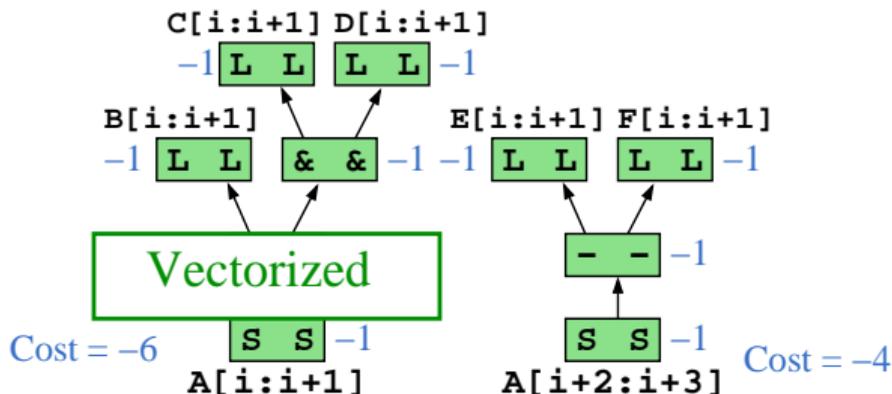
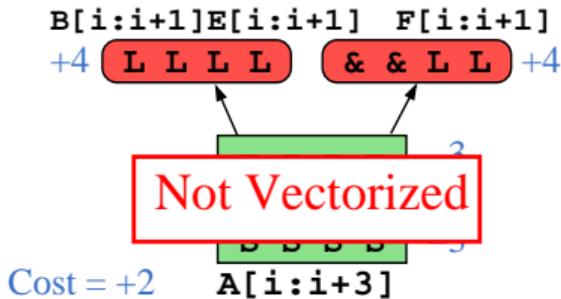
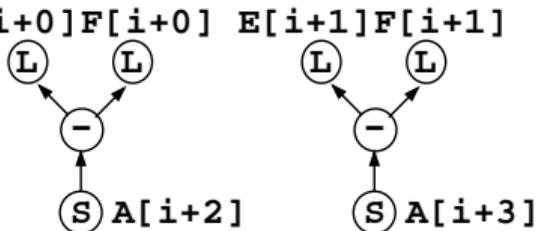
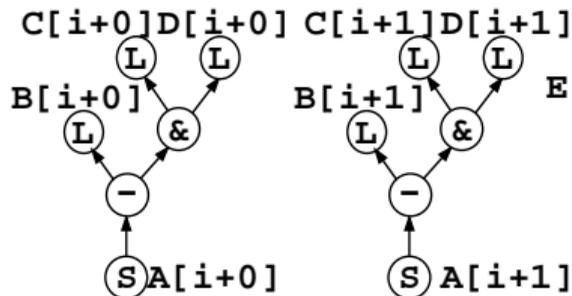
```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
  
```



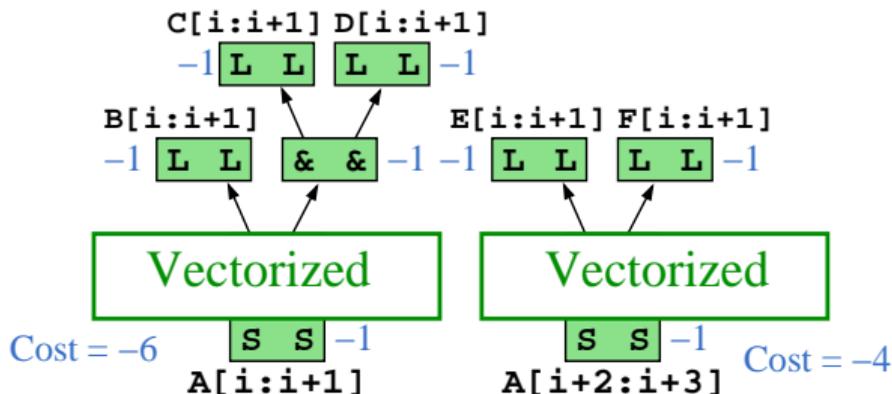
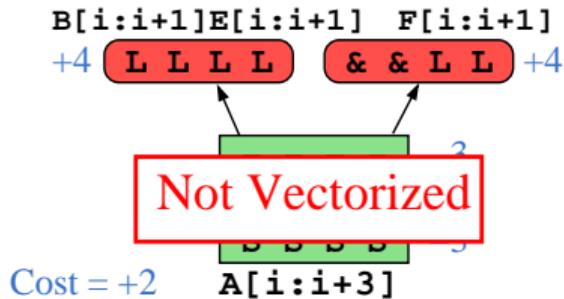
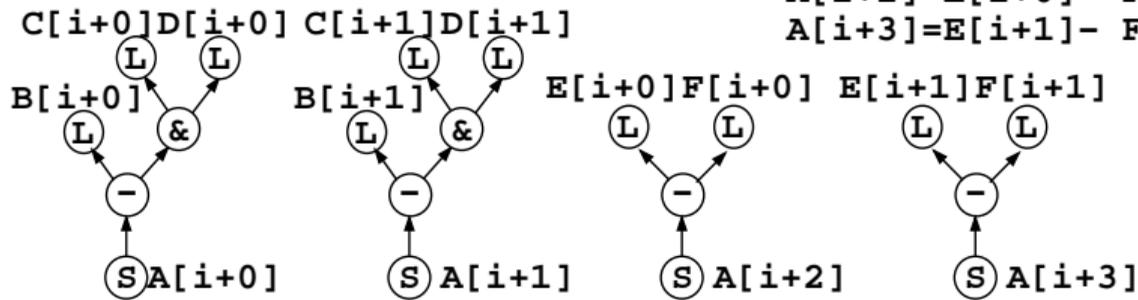
How SLP Works

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



How SLP Works

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```





Scalar IR

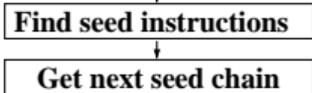
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]  
...
```

Scalar IR

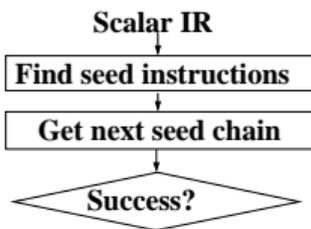
Find seed instructions

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]  
...
```

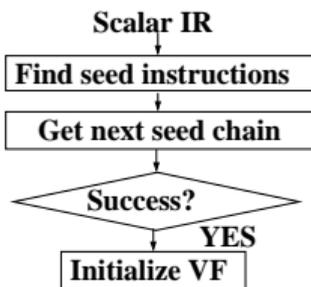
Scalar IR



```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
...
```

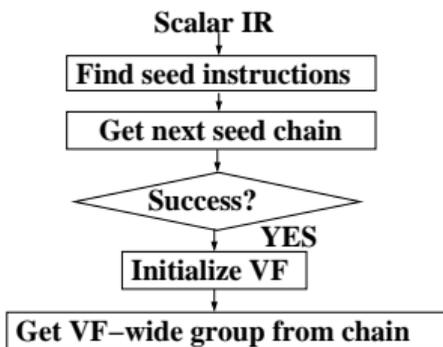


```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]  
...
```



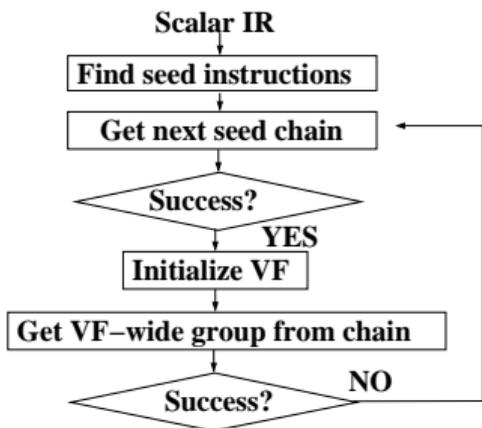
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]  
...
```

VF=4



```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]  
...
```

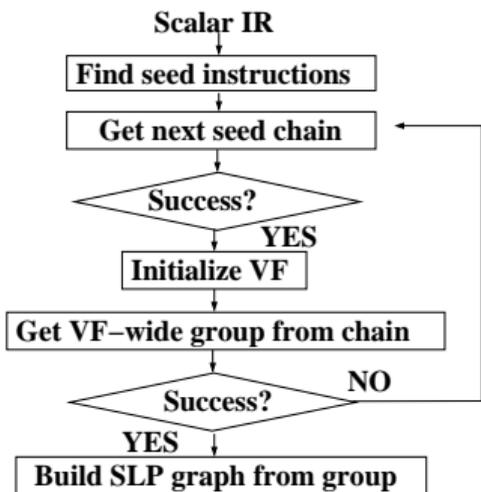
VF=4



```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
...
  
```

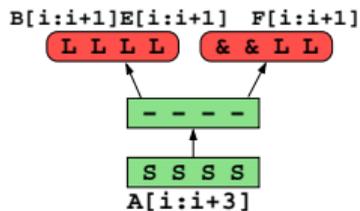
VF=4



```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4

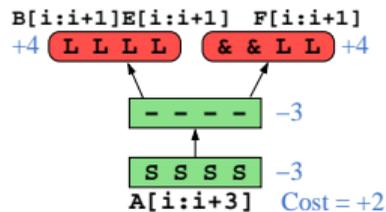


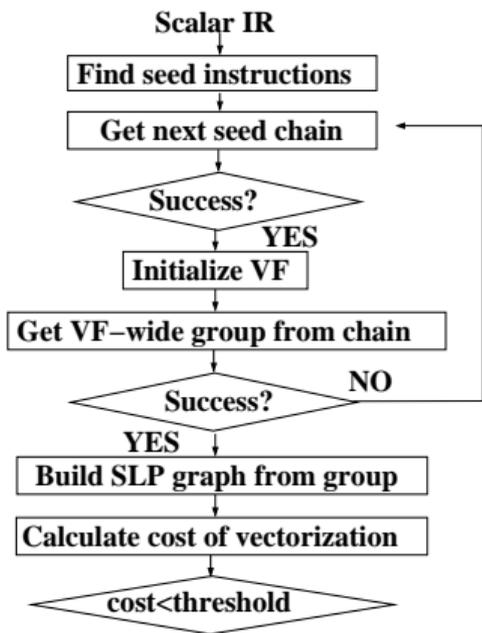


```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
A[i+1] = B[i+1] - (C[i+1] & D[i+1])
A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4

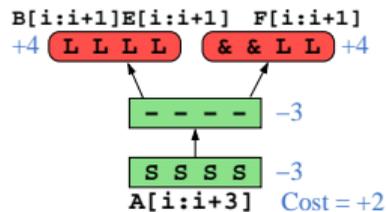


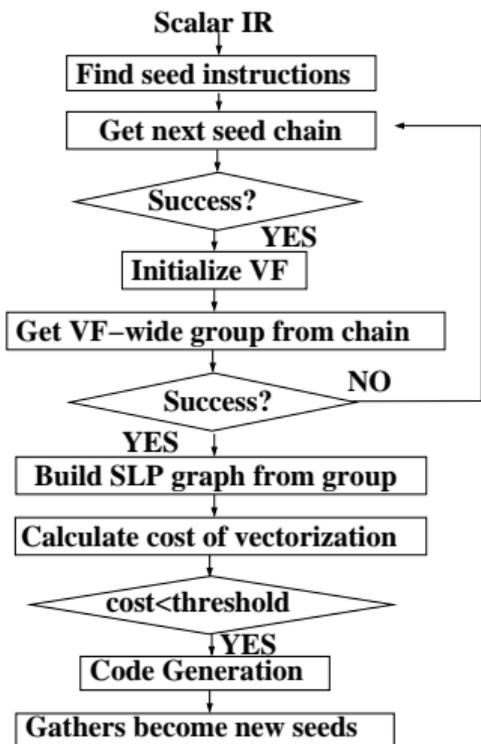


```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
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A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4

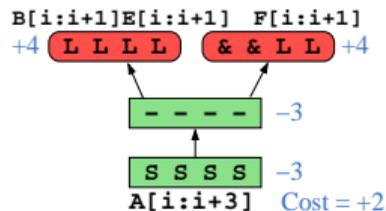


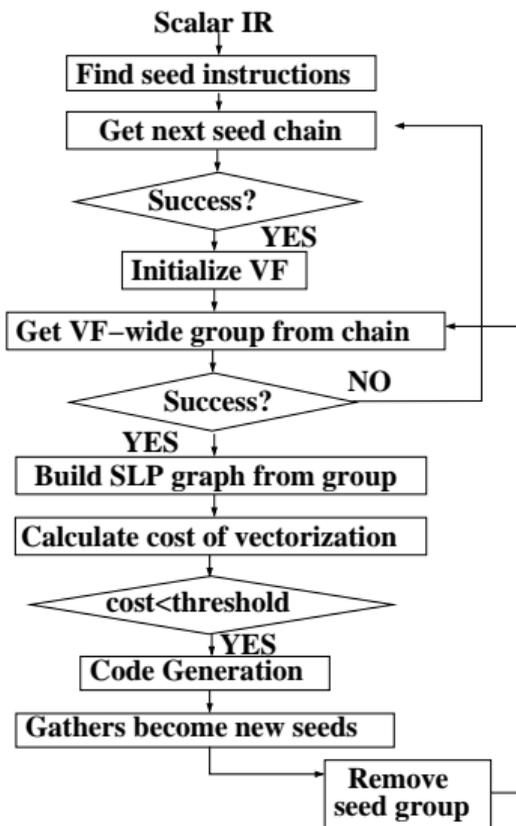


```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
A[i+1] = B[i+1] - (C[i+1] & D[i+1])
A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4

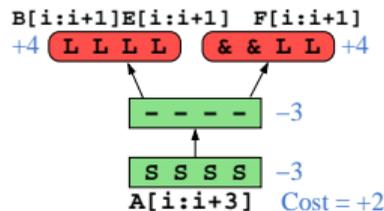


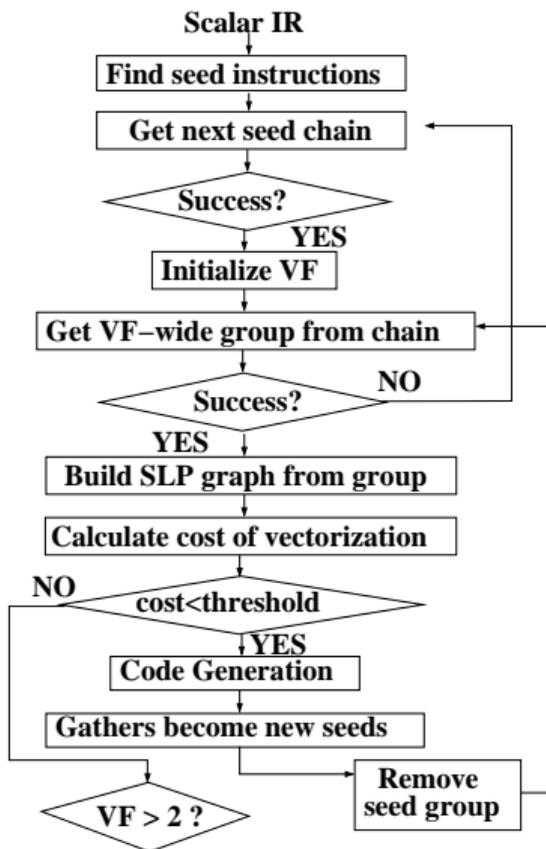


```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
A[i+1] = B[i+1] - (C[i+1] & D[i+1])
A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4

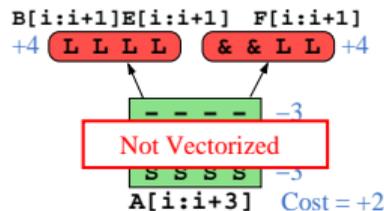


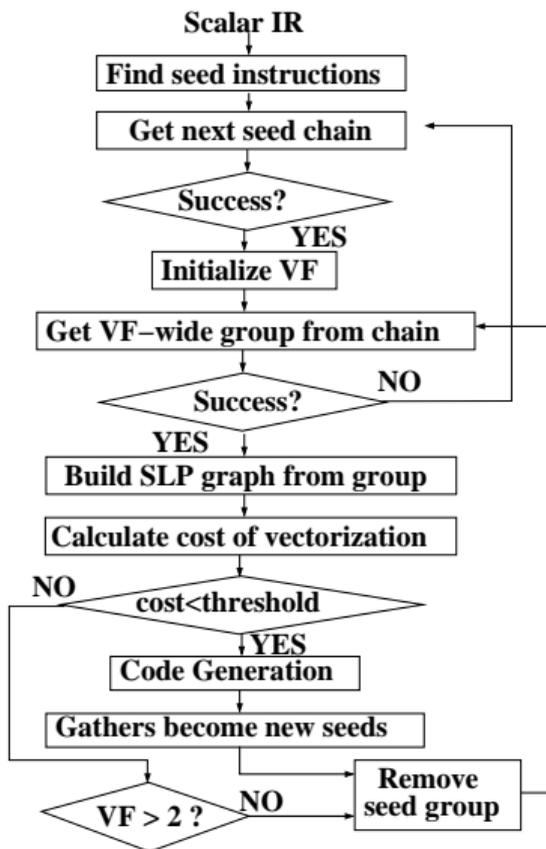


VF=4

```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
A[i+1] = B[i+1] - (C[i+1] & D[i+1])
A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

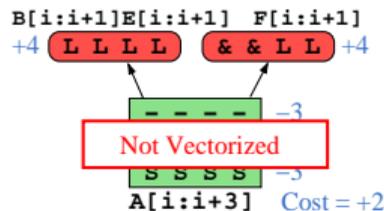


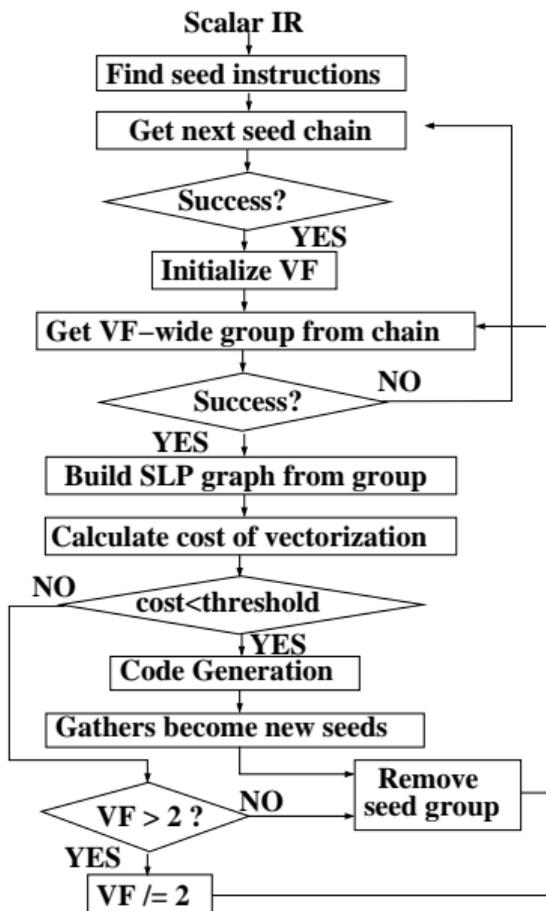


VF=4

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
...
  
```

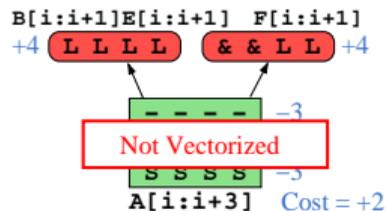




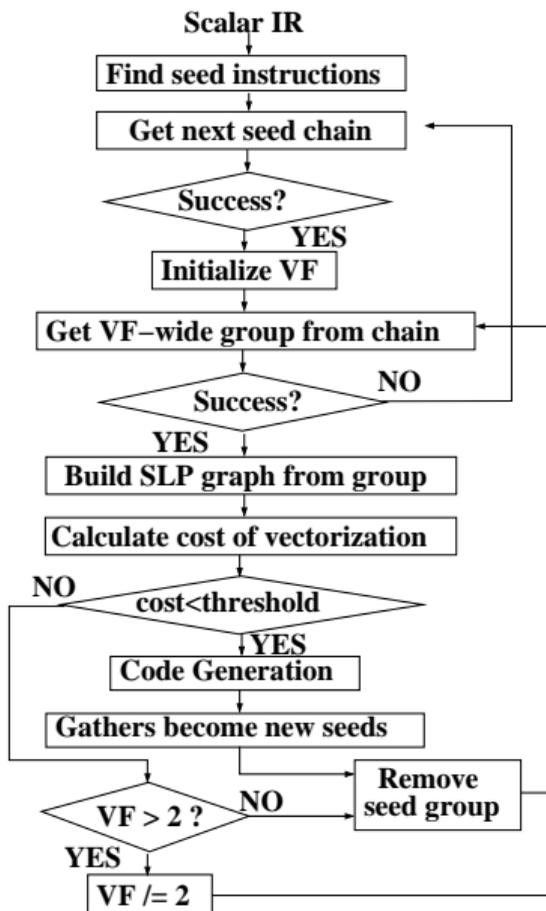
```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
A[i+1] = B[i+1] - (C[i+1] & D[i+1])
A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4



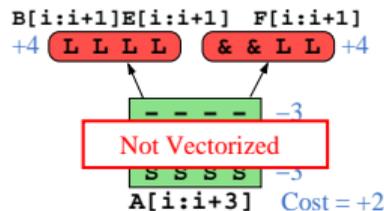
VF=2



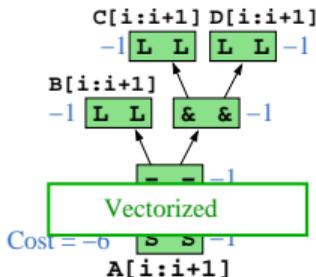
```

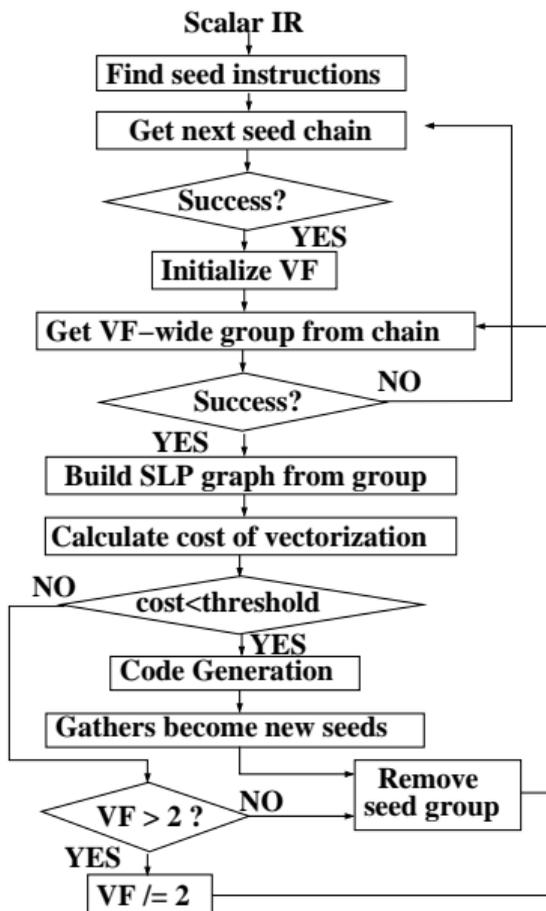
uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0] = B[i+0] - (C[i+0] & D[i+0])
A[i+1] = B[i+1] - (C[i+1] & D[i+1])
A[i+2] = E[i+0] - F[i+0]
A[i+3] = E[i+1] - F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4



VF=2

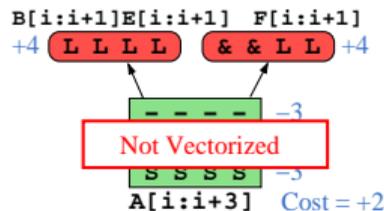




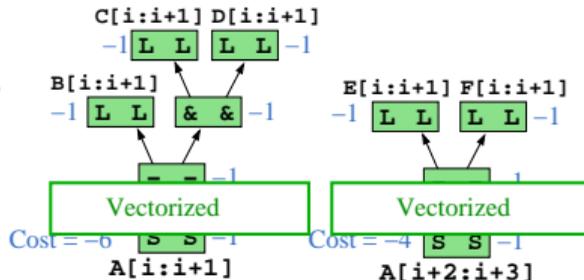
```

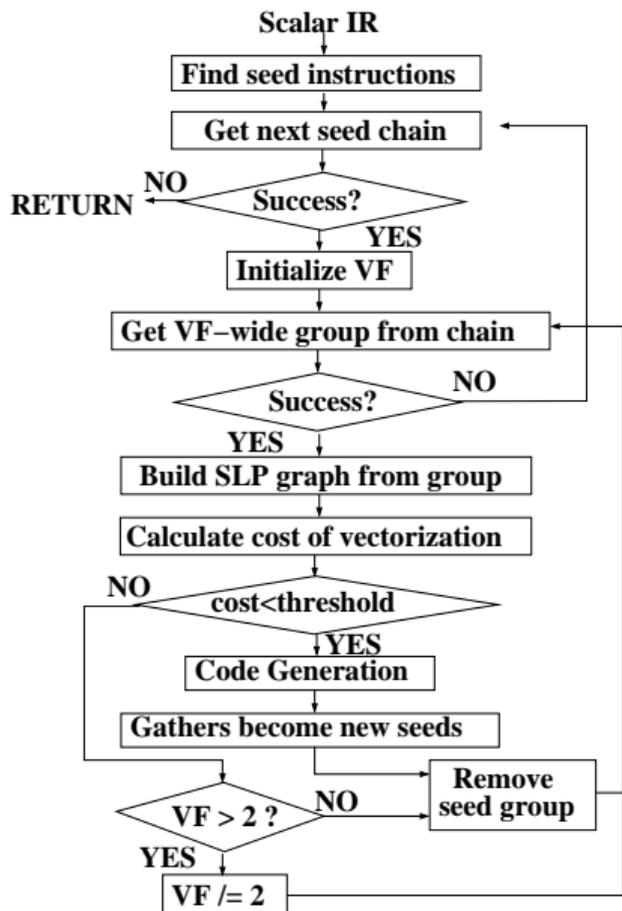
uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[], E[], F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4



VF=2

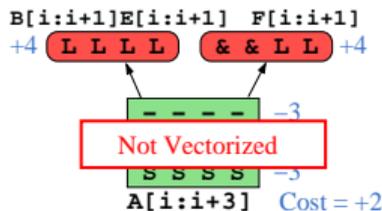




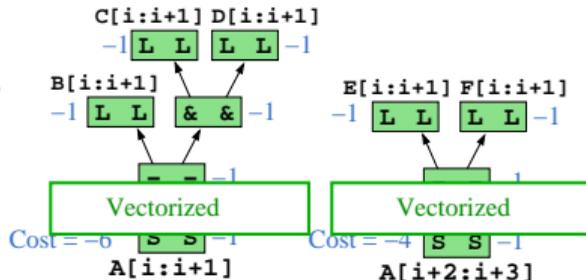
```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
...
  
```

VF=4



VF=2



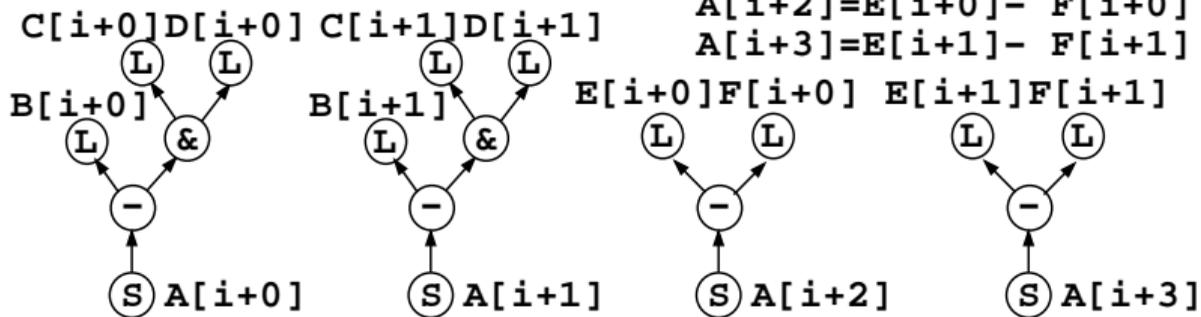


Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]  
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])  
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])  
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]  
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```

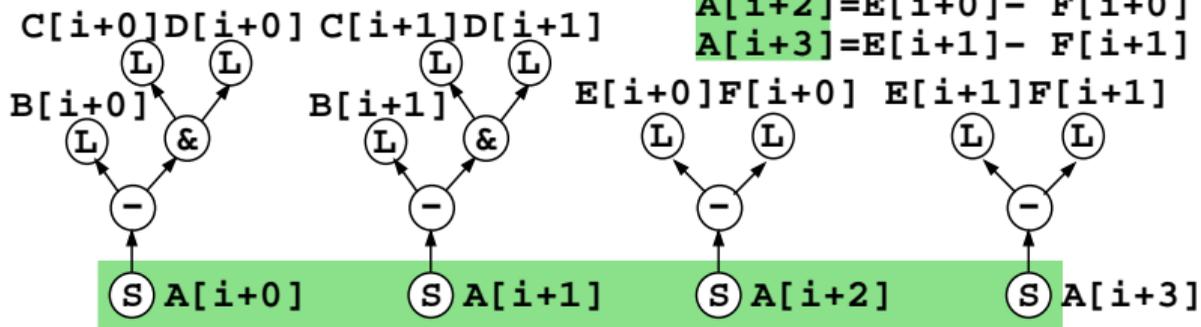
Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



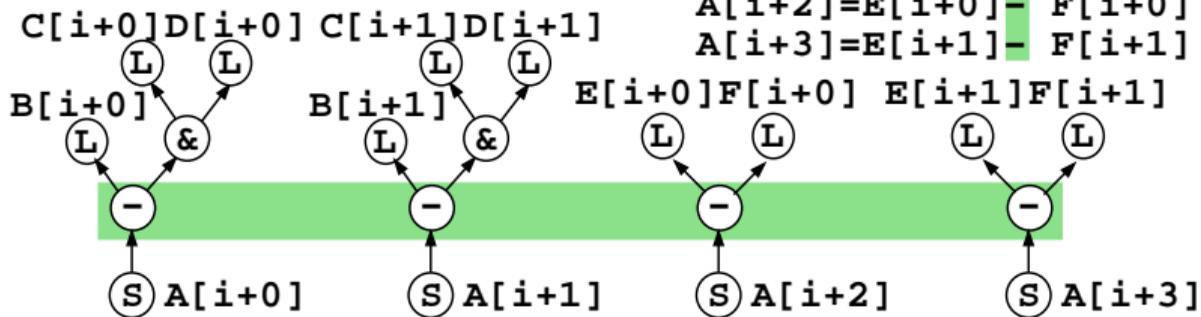
VF=4

S S S S A[i:i+3]

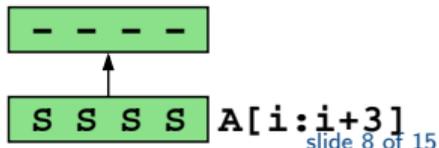
VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]-F[i+1]
```



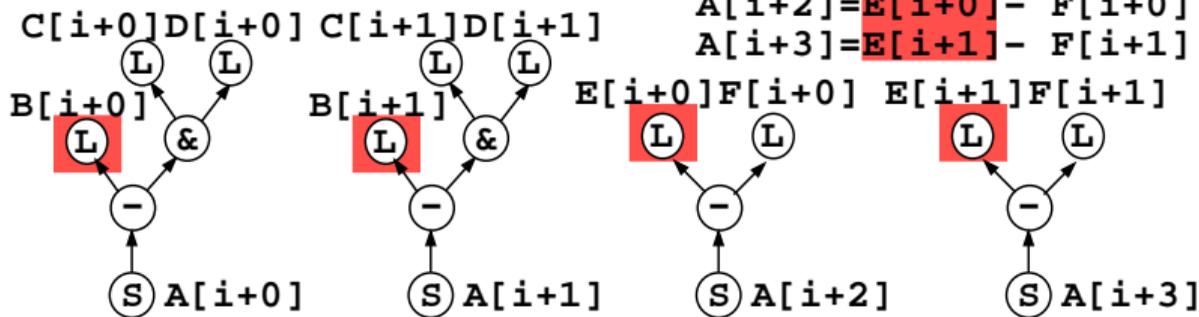
VF=4



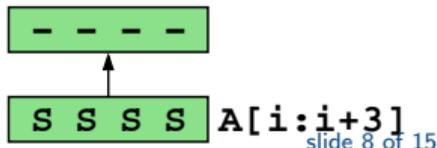
VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]-F[i+1]
```



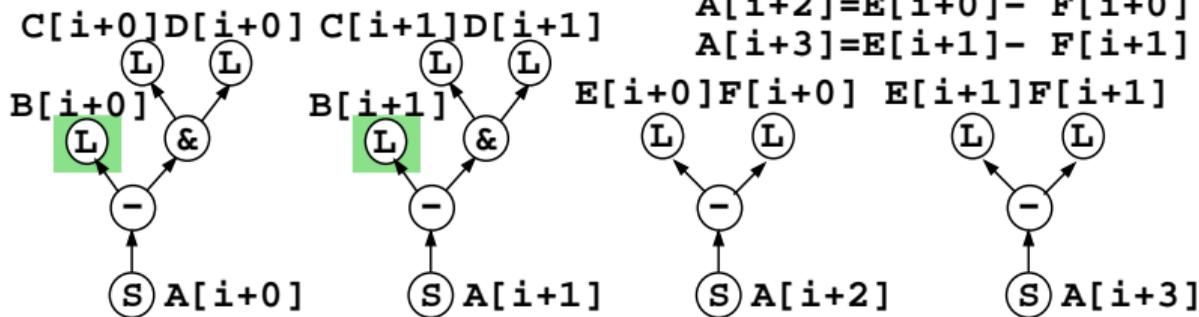
VF=4



VW-SLP

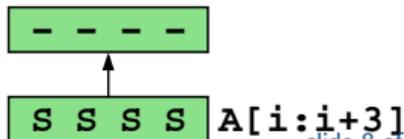
Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VF=2

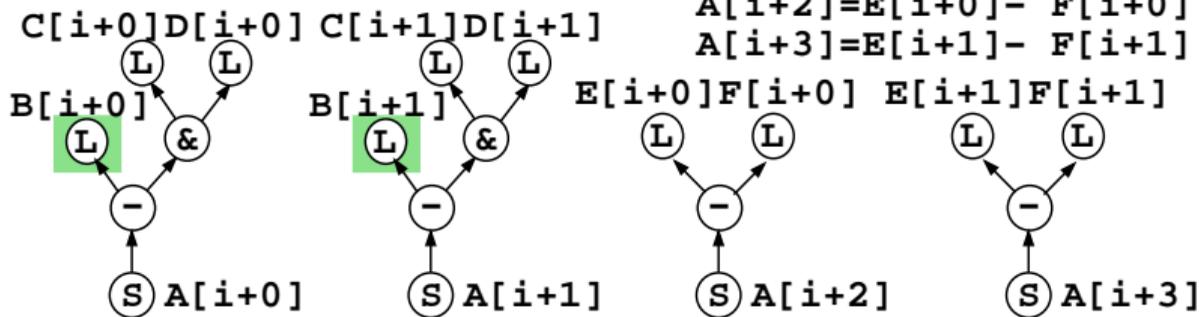
VF=4



VW-SLP

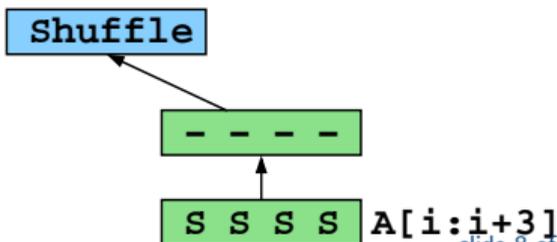
Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VF=2

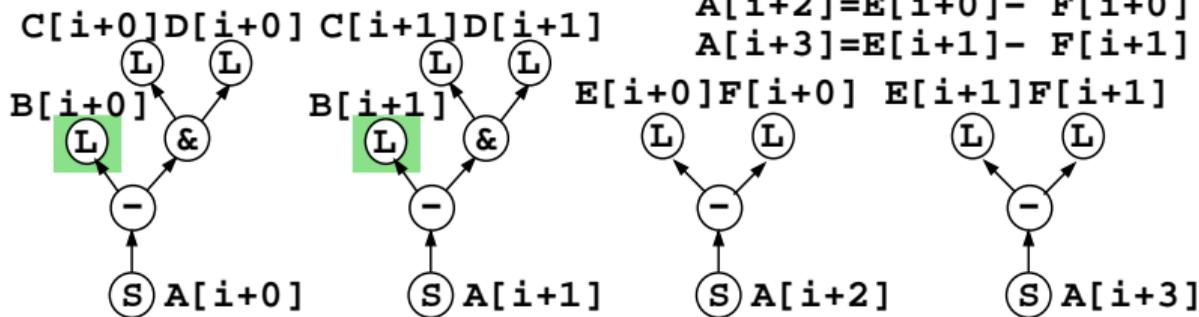
VF=4



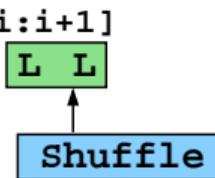
VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

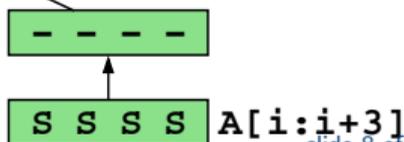
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VF=2 $B[i:i+1]$



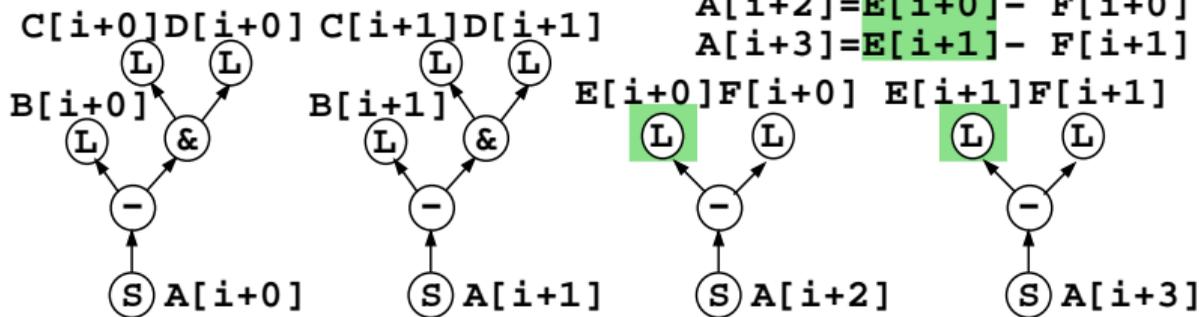
VF=4



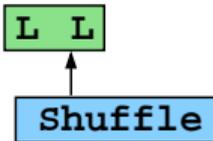
VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

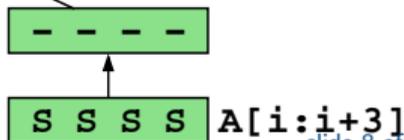
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VF=2 $B[i:i+1]$



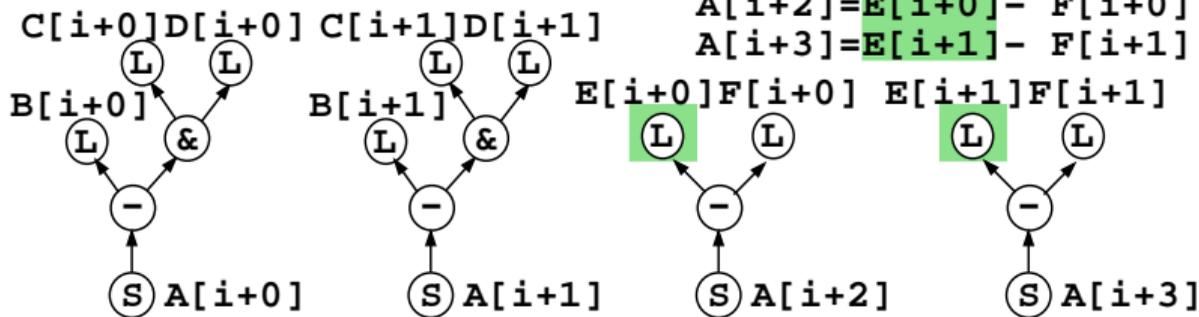
VF=4



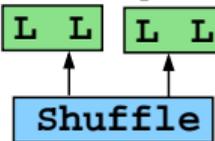
VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

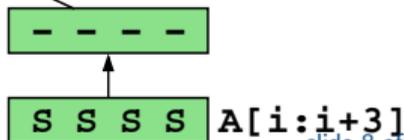
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VF=2 $B[i:i+1]E[i:i+1]$



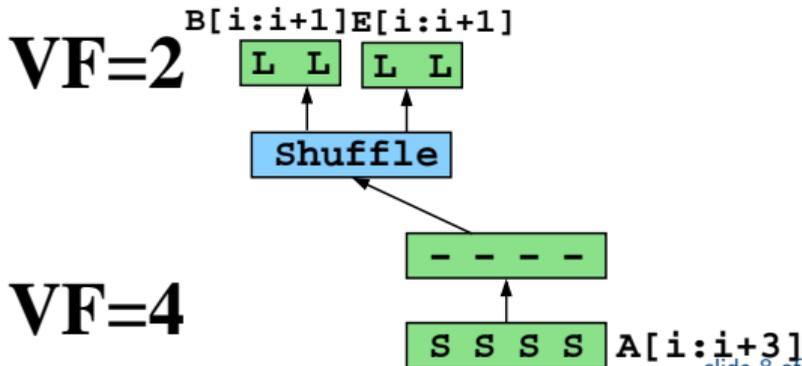
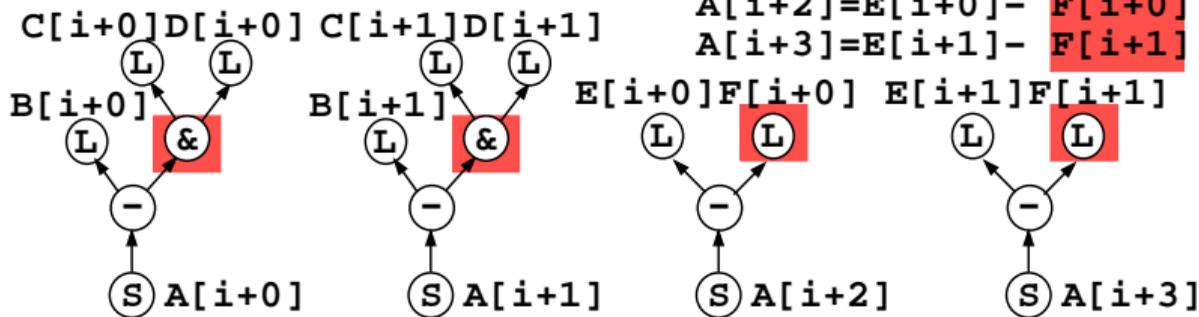
VF=4



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

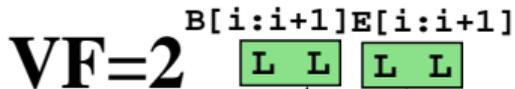
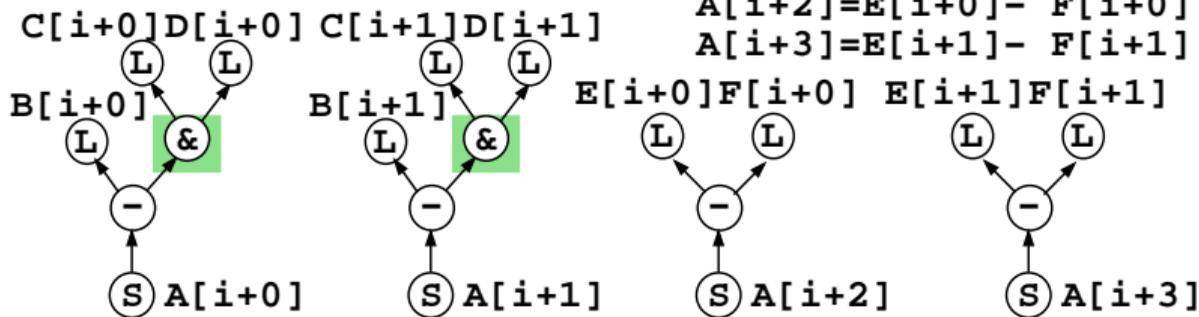
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]-F[i+1]
```



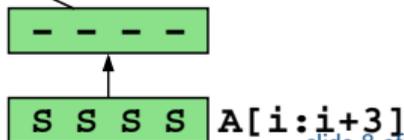
VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



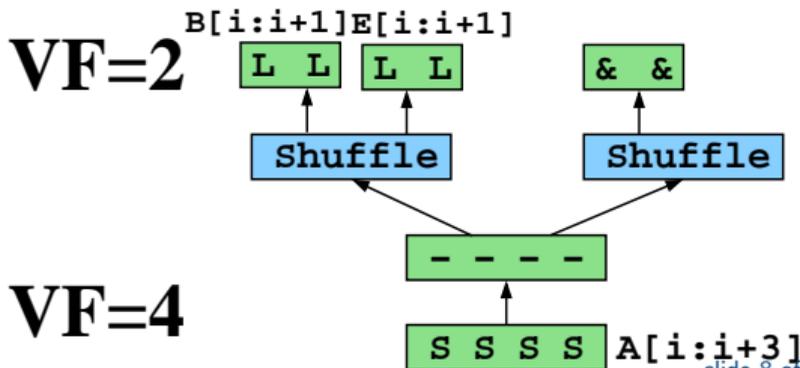
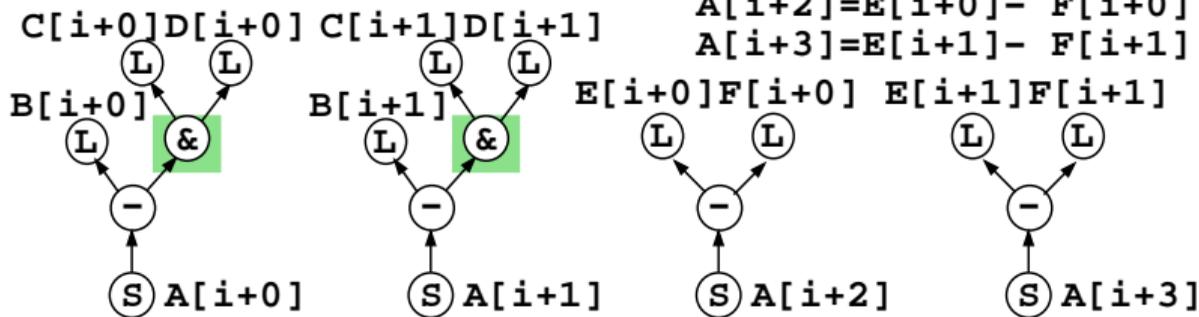
VF=4



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

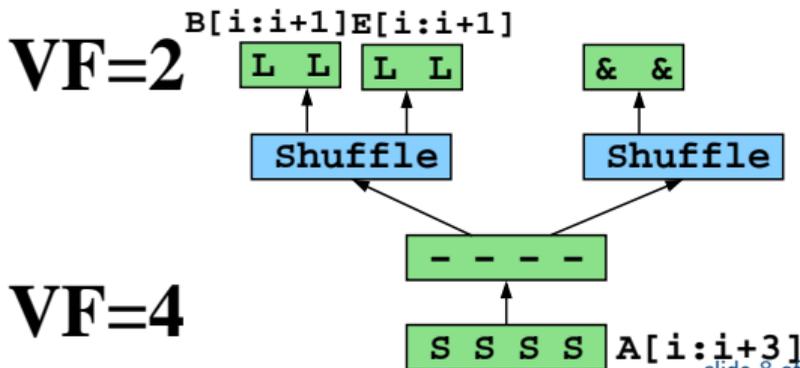
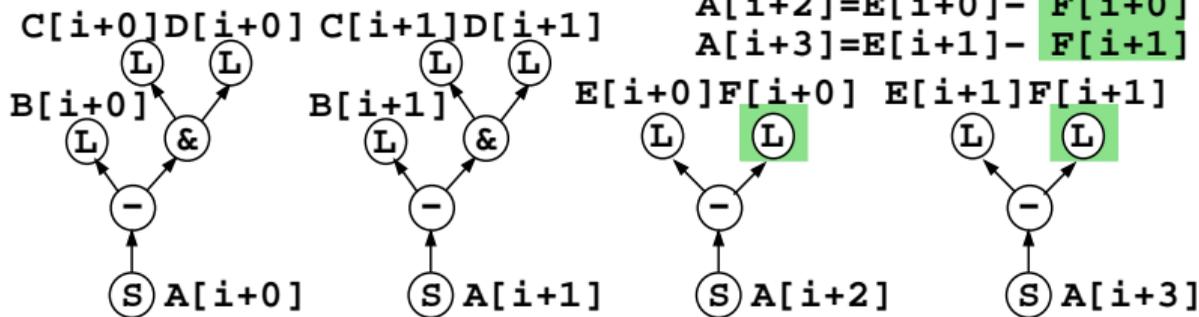
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



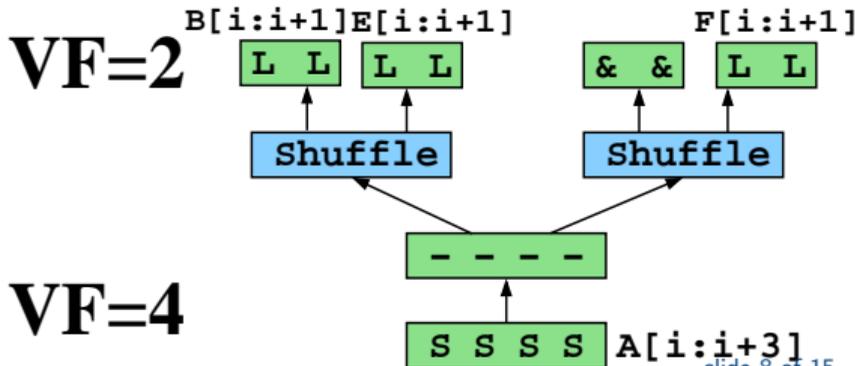
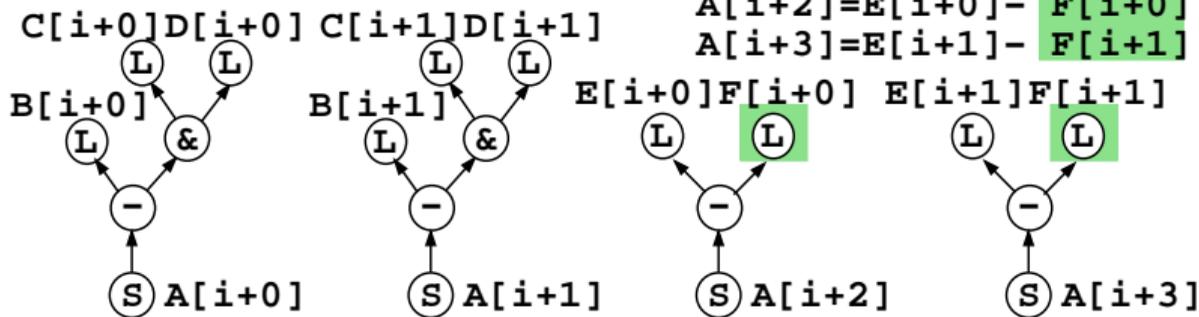
VF=2

VF=4

VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

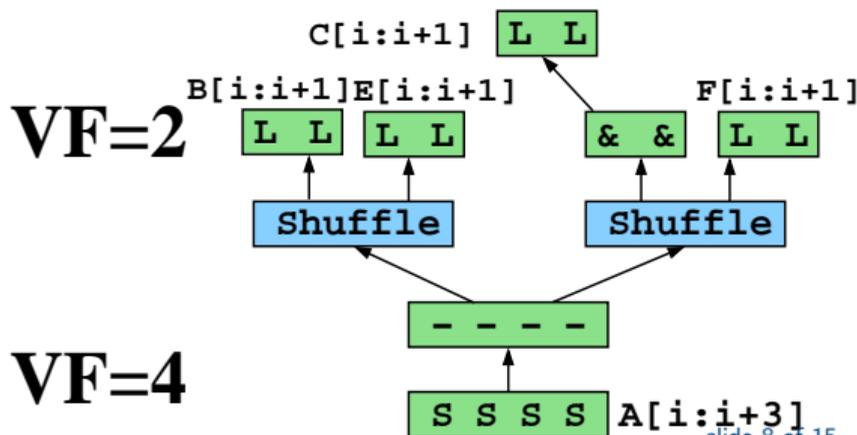
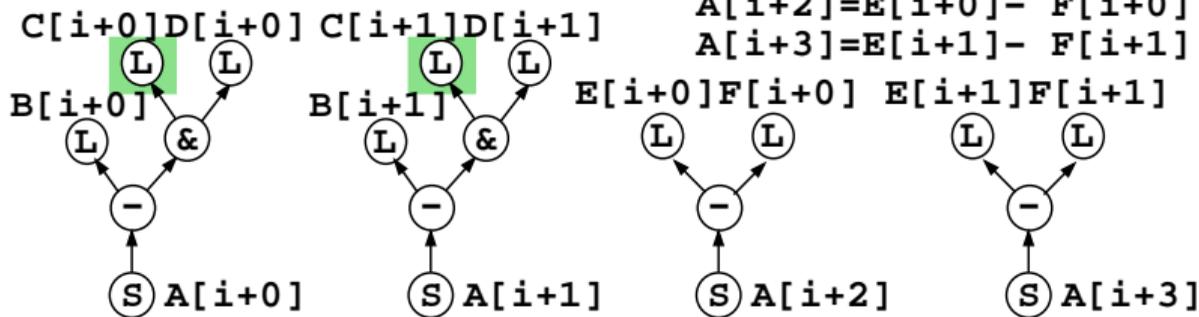
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

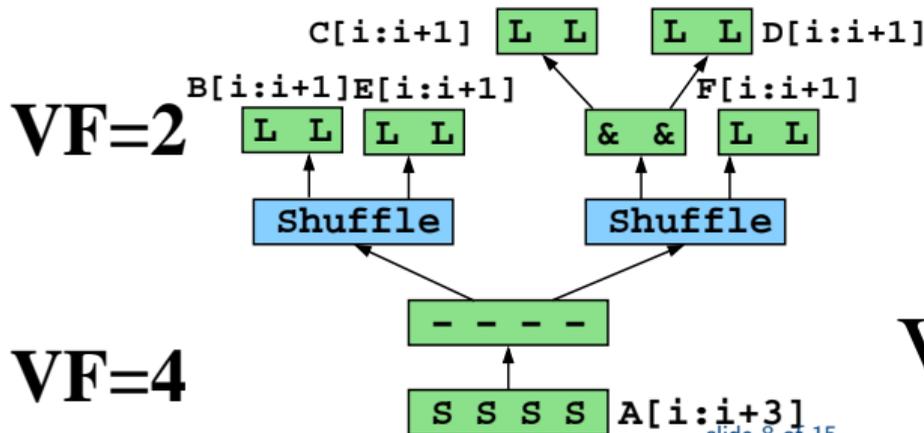
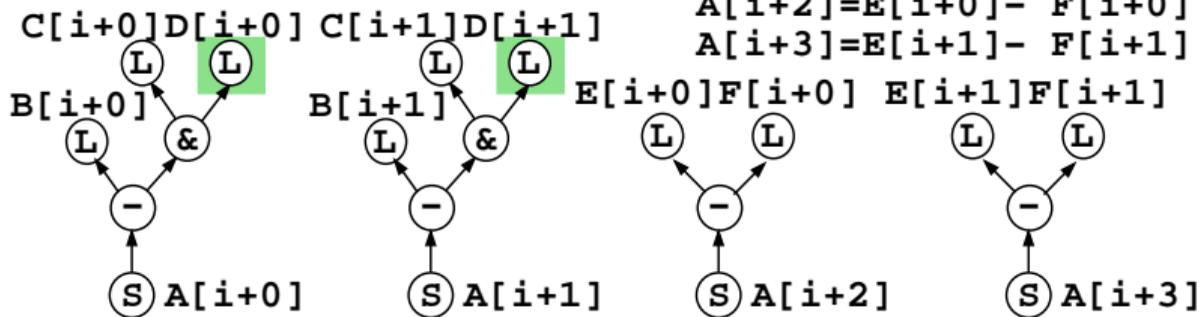
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

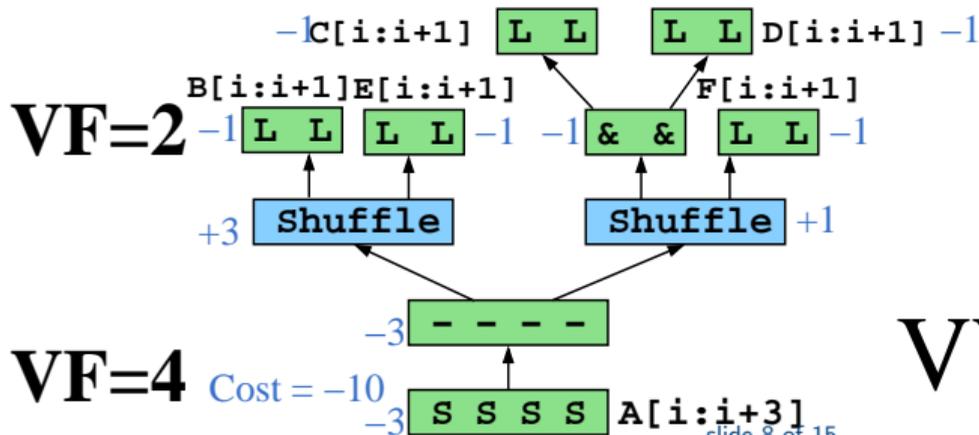
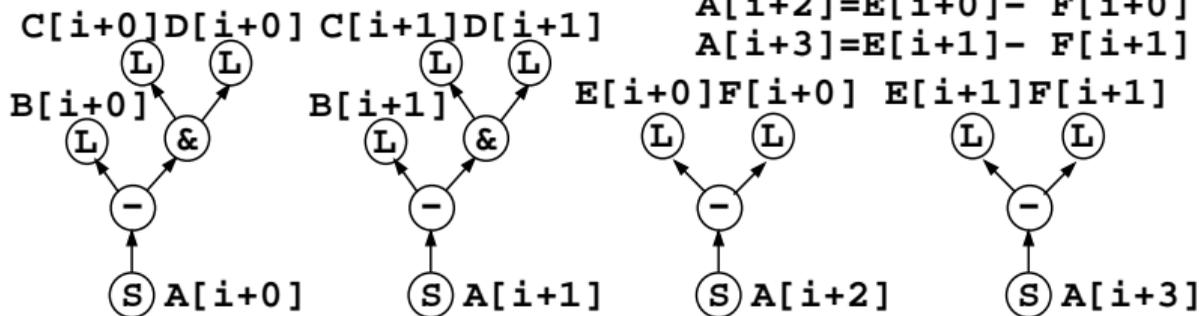
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

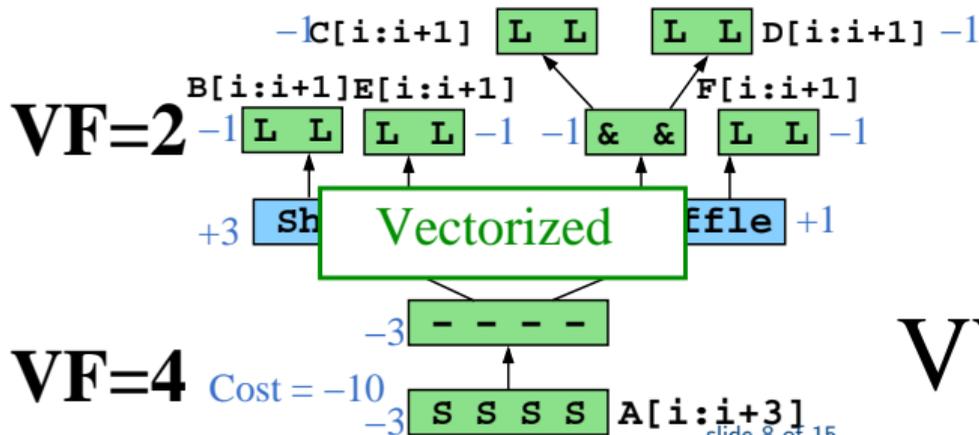
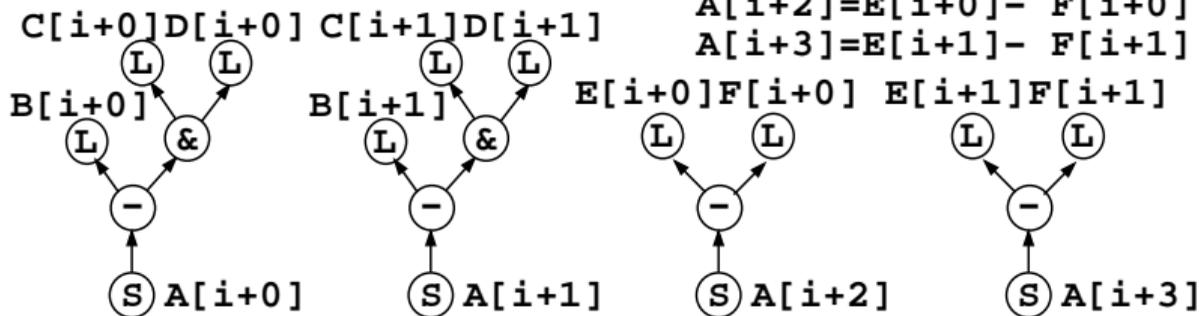
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VW-SLP

Variable Width SLP

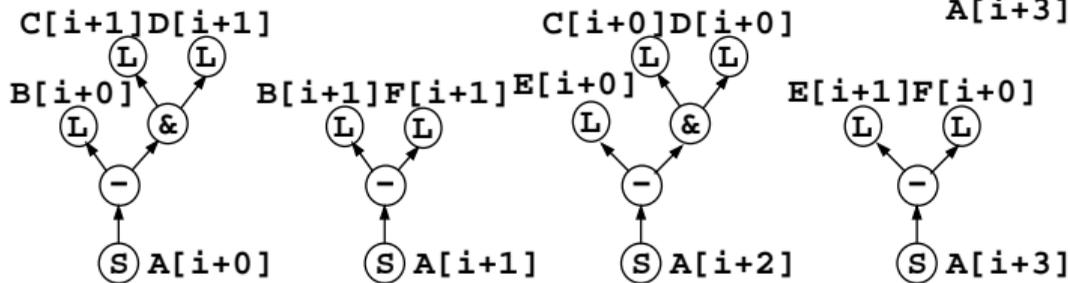
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+2]=E[i+0]- F[i+0]
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+1]
```



VW-SLP

Variable Width + Permutations

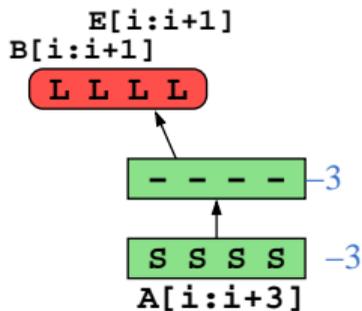
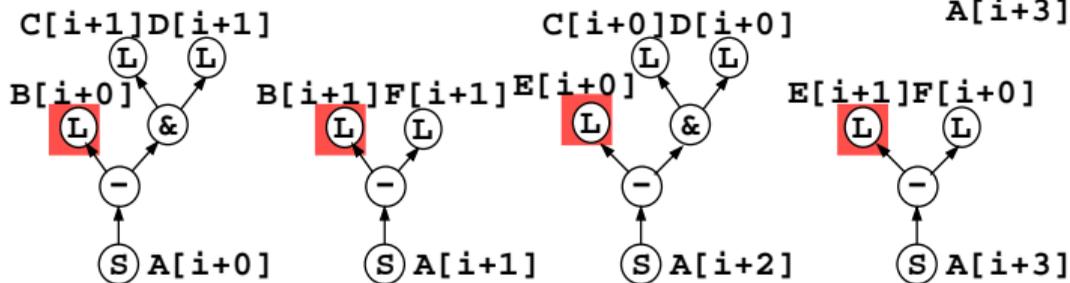
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



Variable Width + Permutations

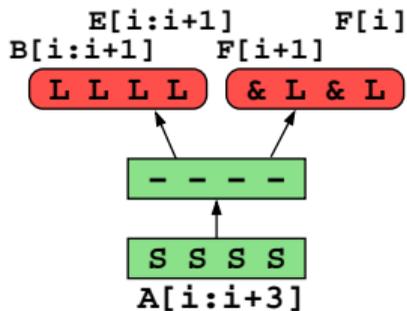
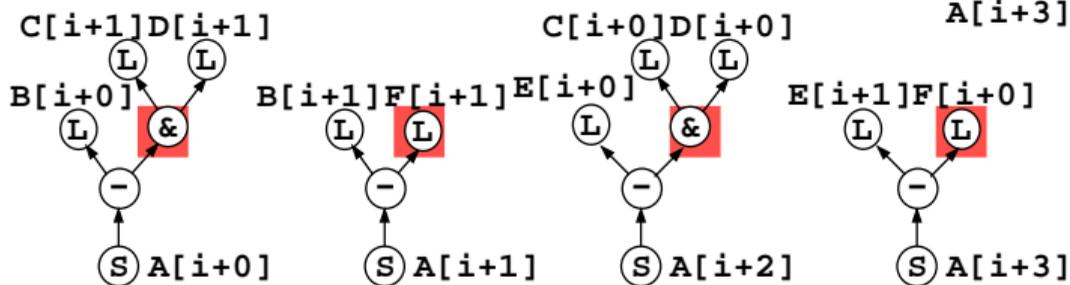
```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```



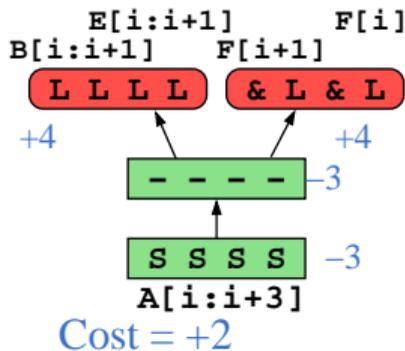
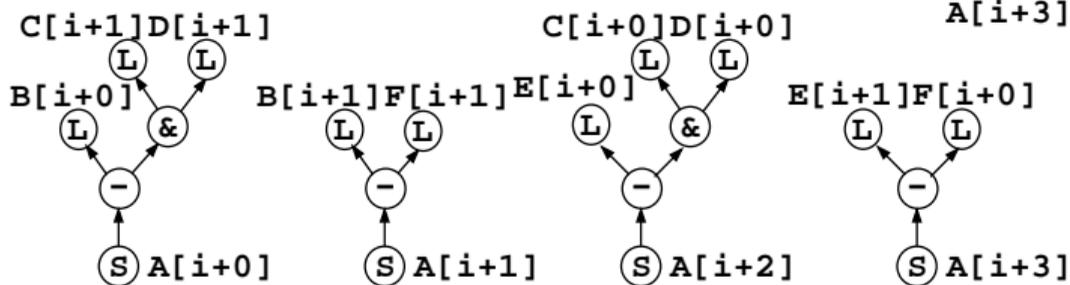
Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



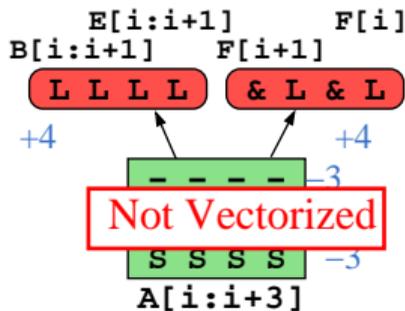
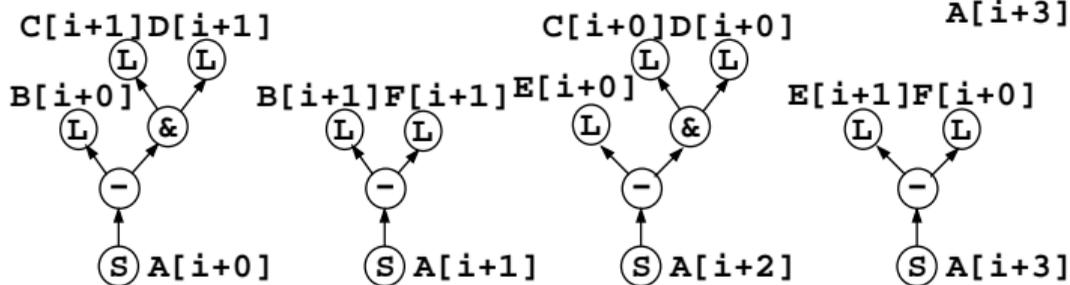
Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



Variable Width + Permutations

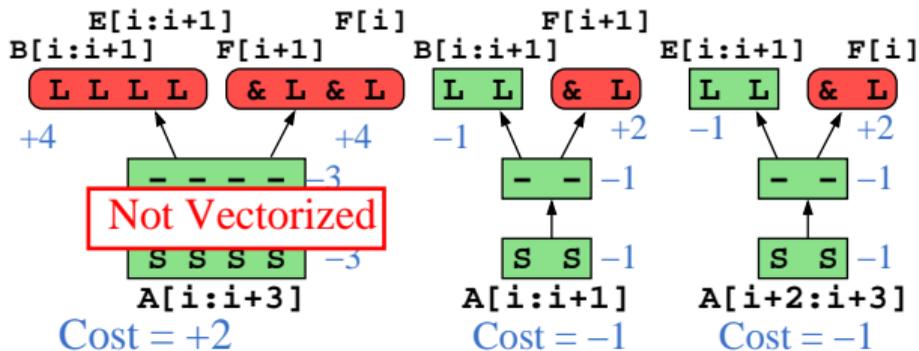
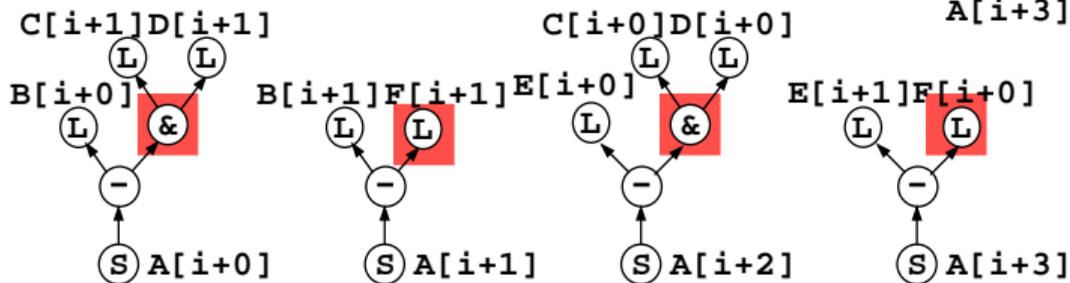
```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



Cost = +2

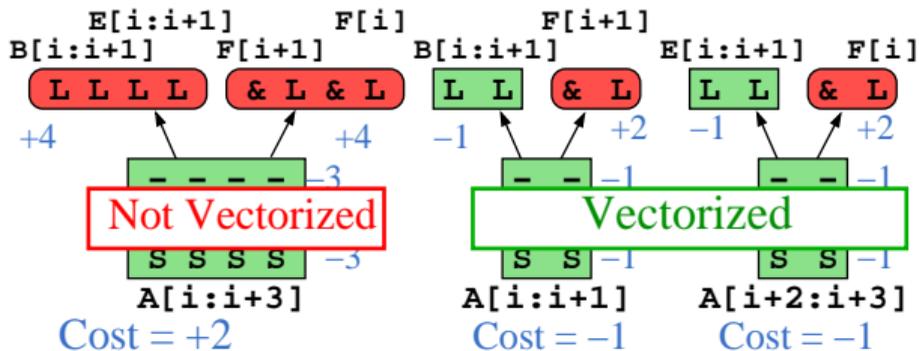
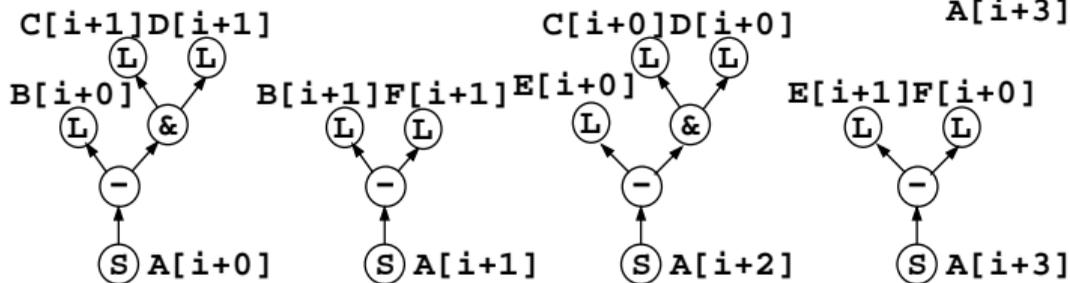
Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



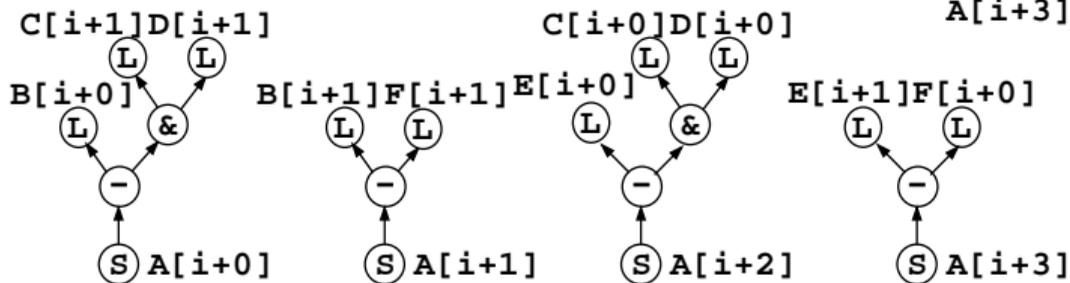
Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```

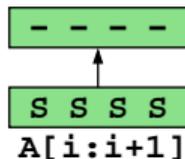
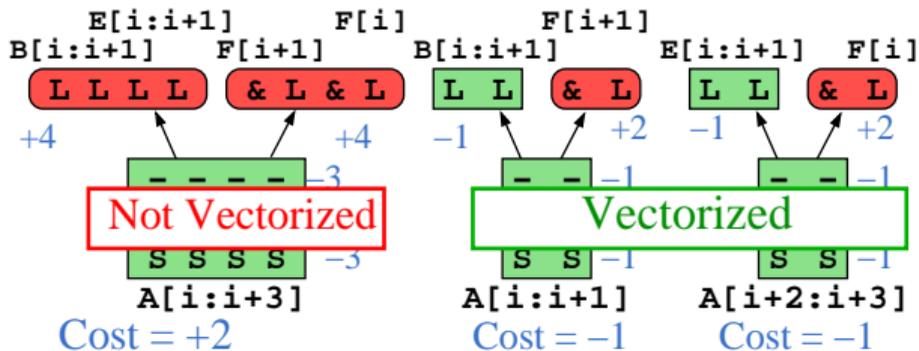


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```

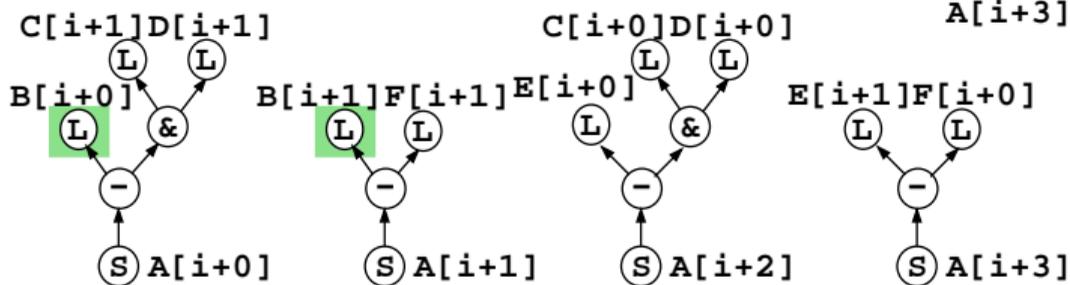


VW-SLP

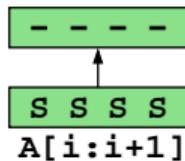
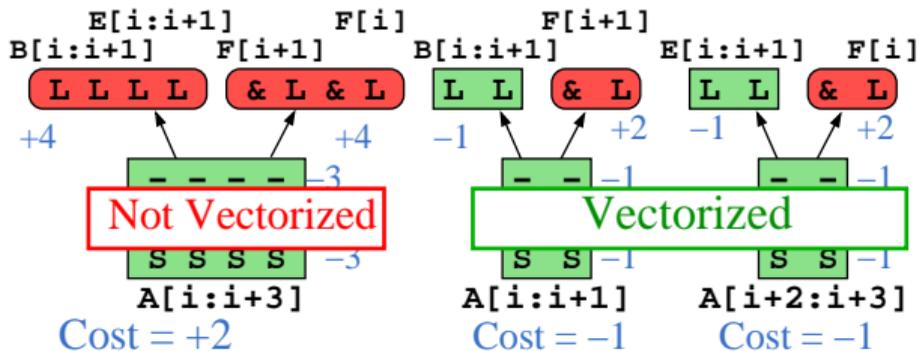


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



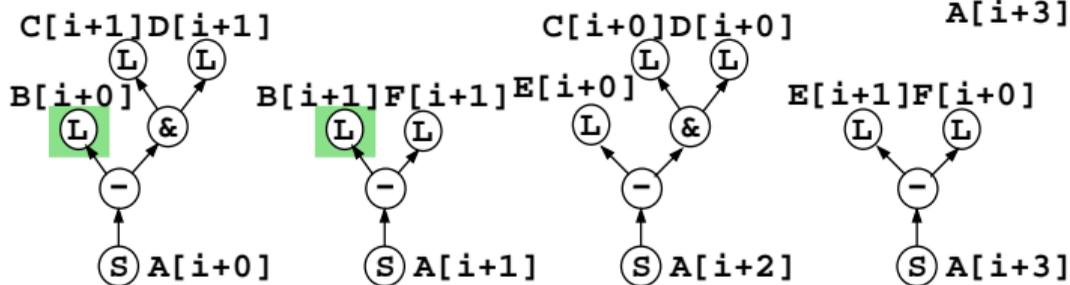
VW-SLP



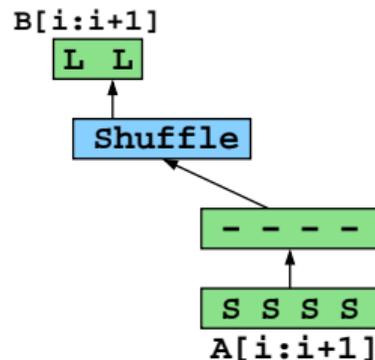
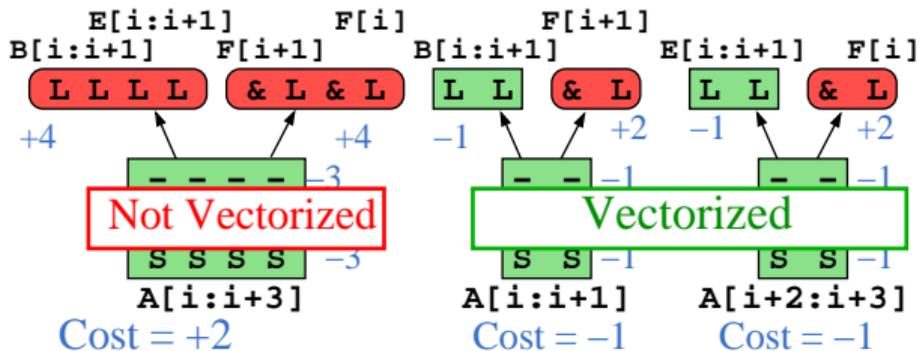
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```

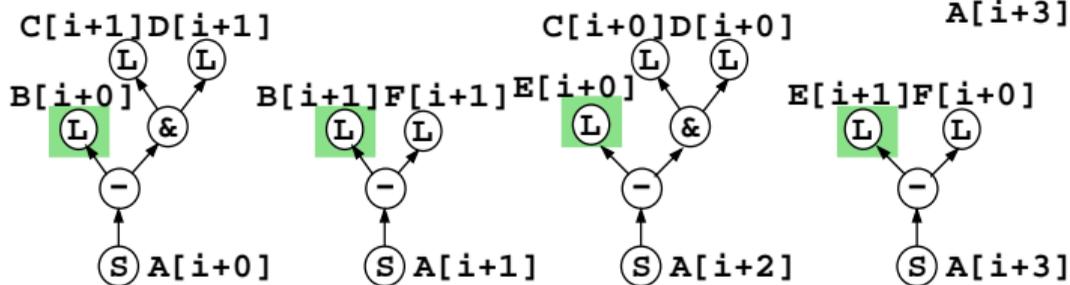


VW-SLP

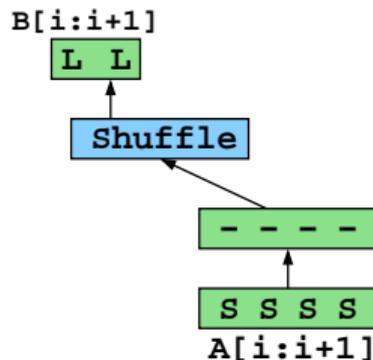
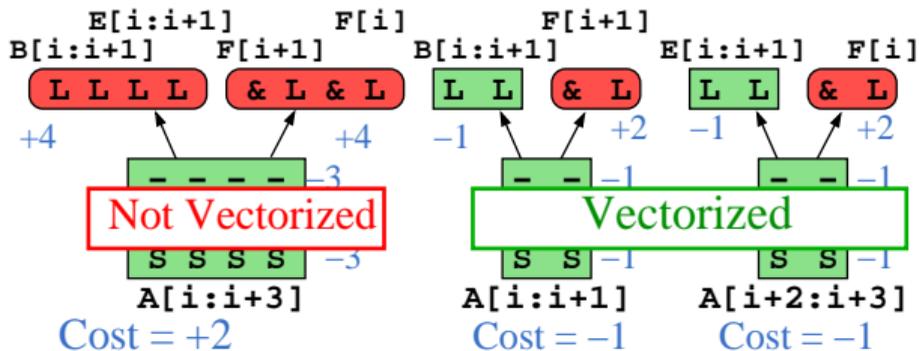


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



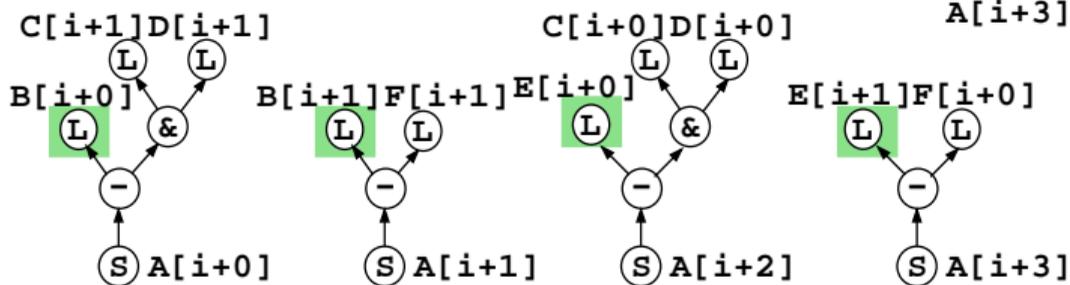
VW-SLP



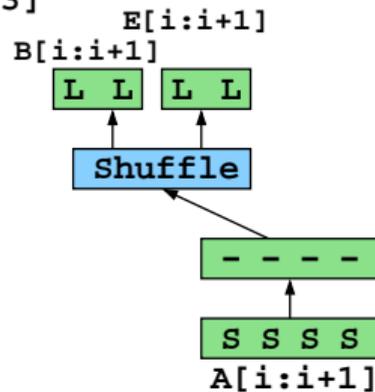
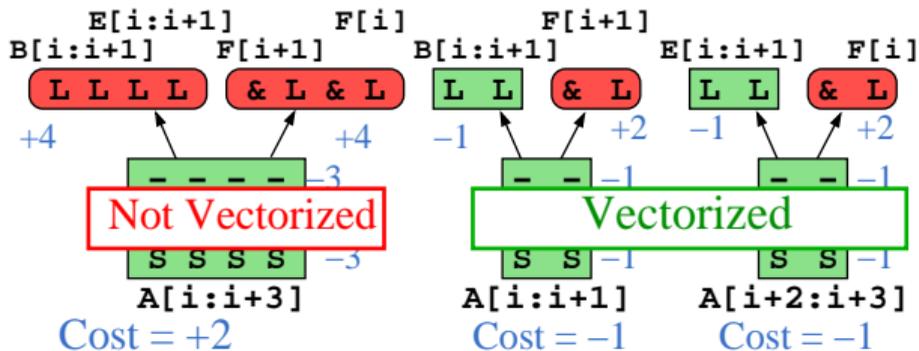
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```

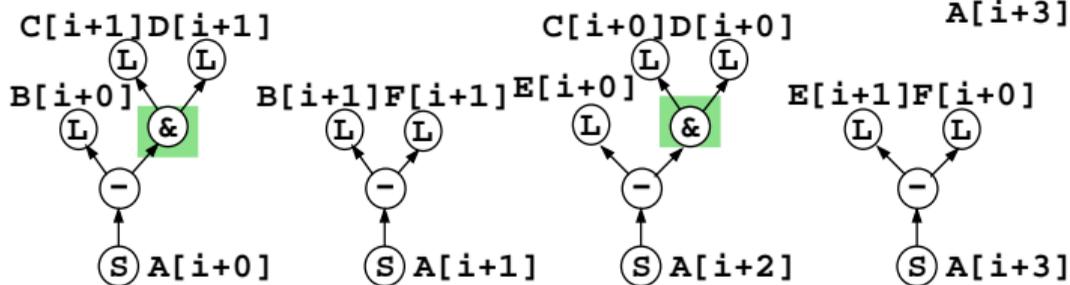


VW-SLP

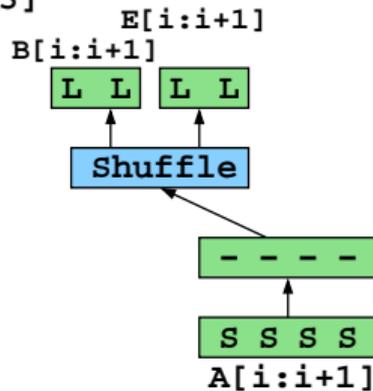
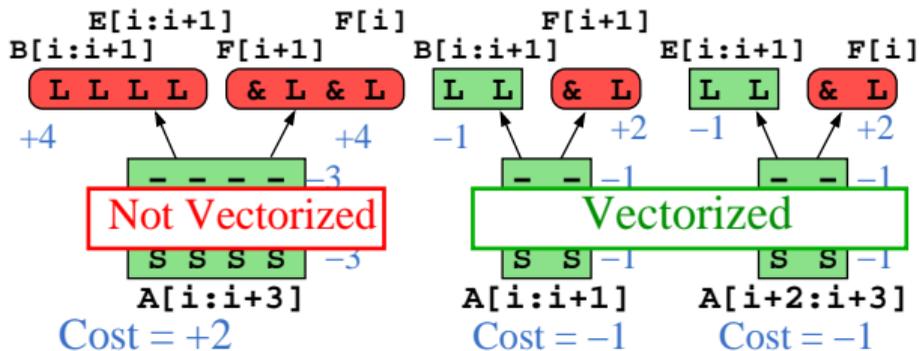


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
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A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```

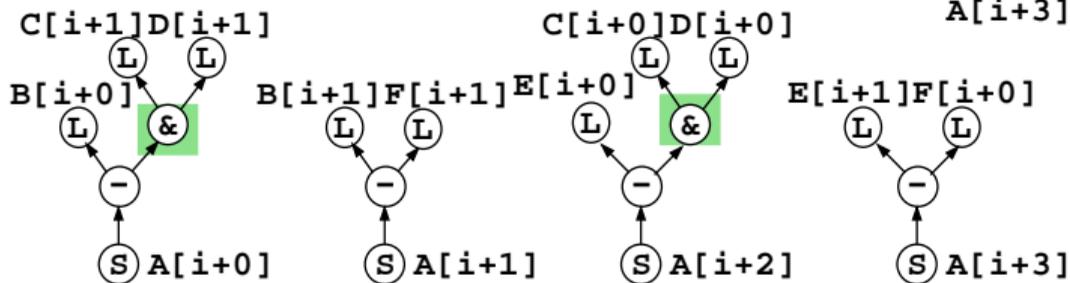


VW-SLP

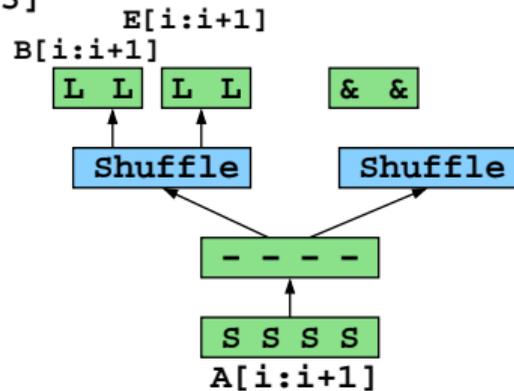
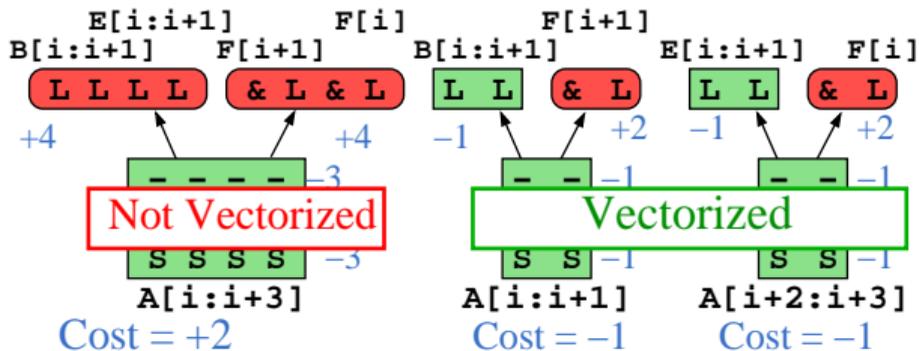


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



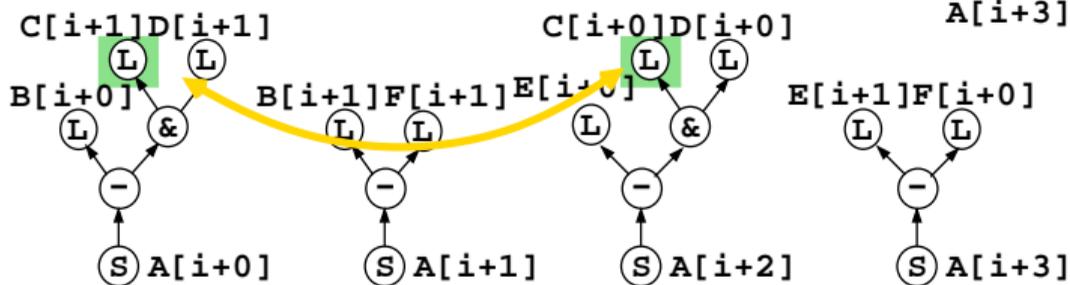
VW-SLP



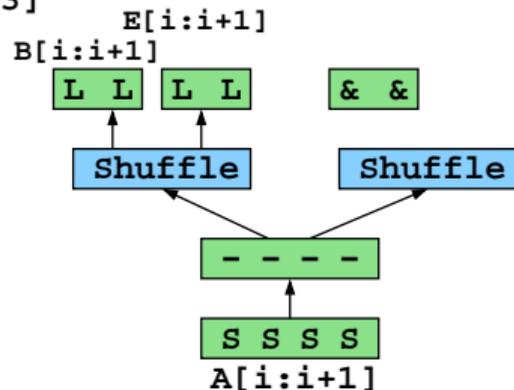
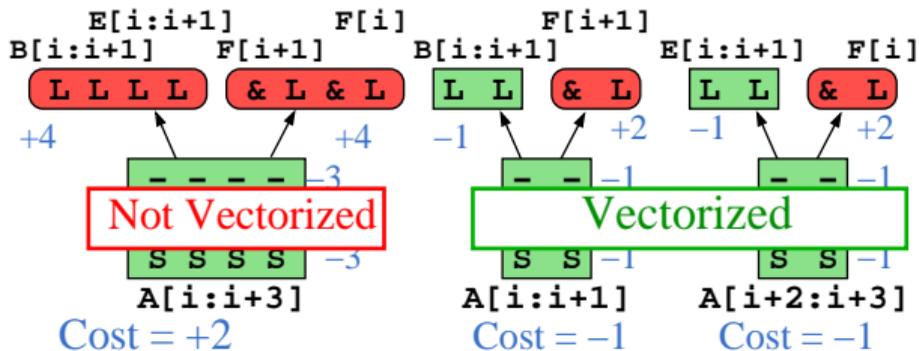
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```

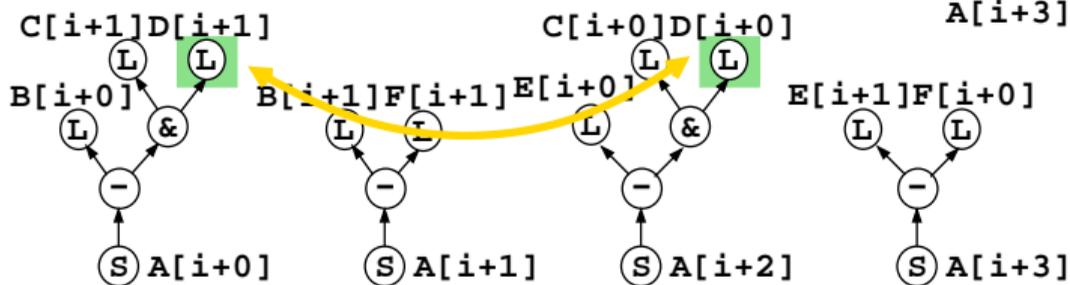


VW-SLP

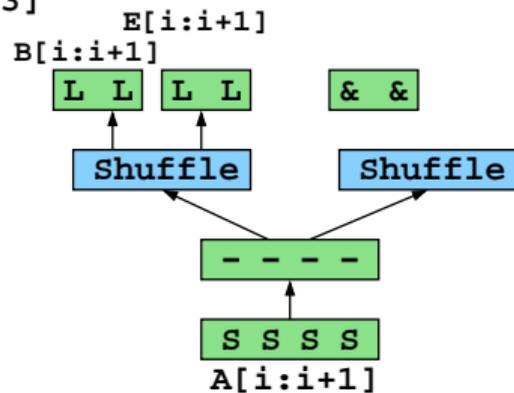
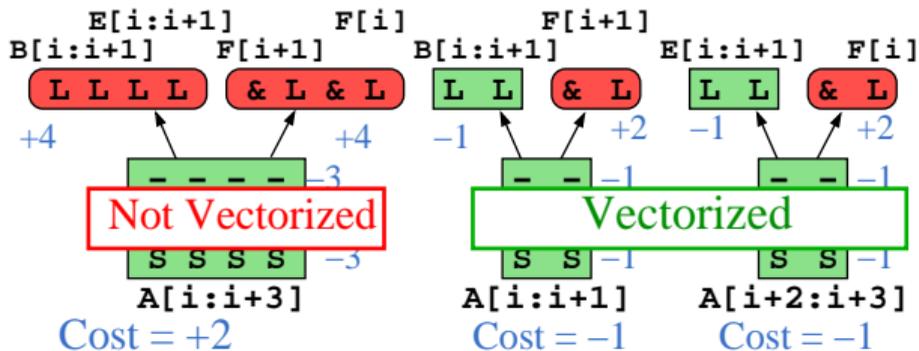


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```

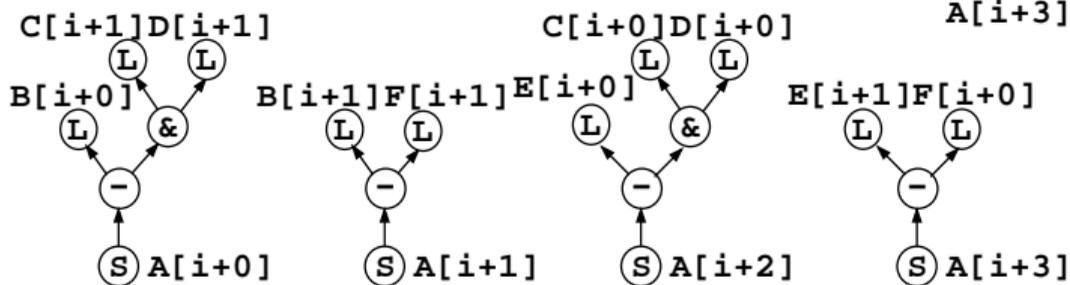


VW-SLP

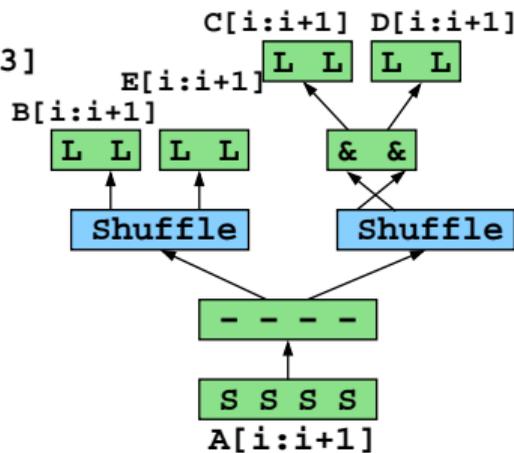
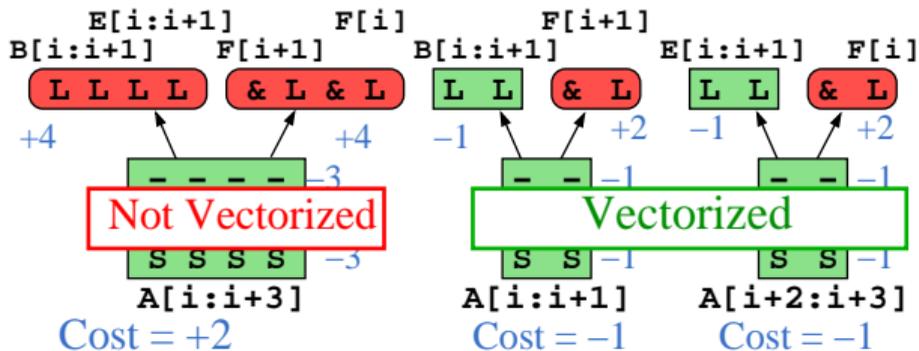


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



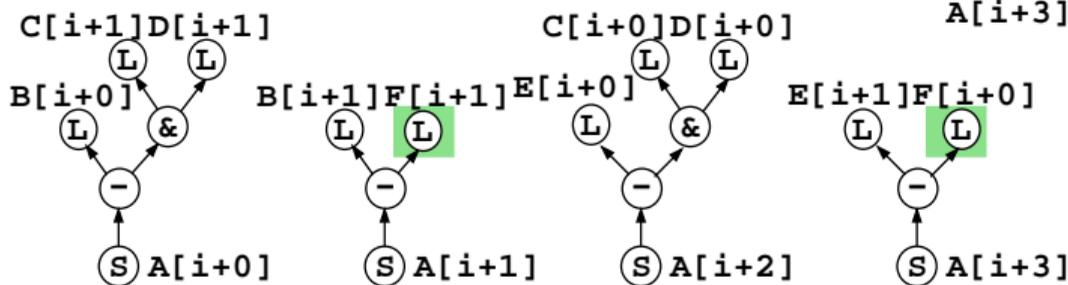
VW-SLP



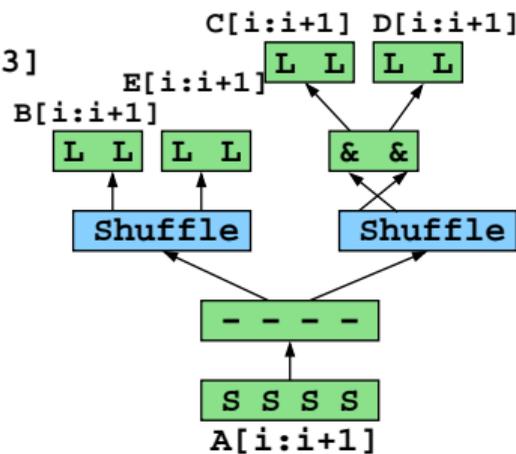
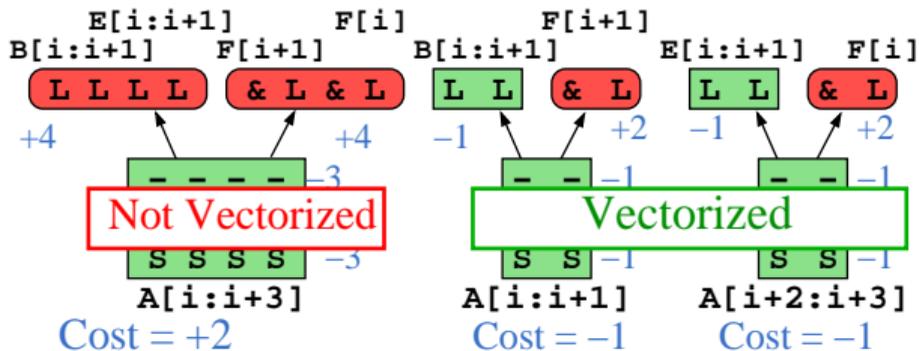
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```



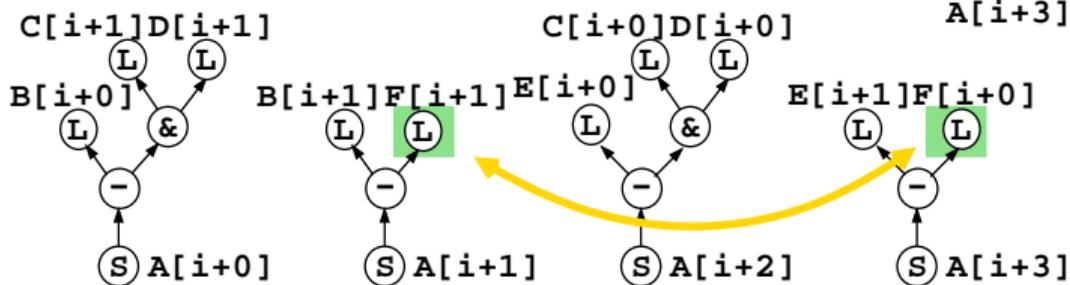
VW-SLP



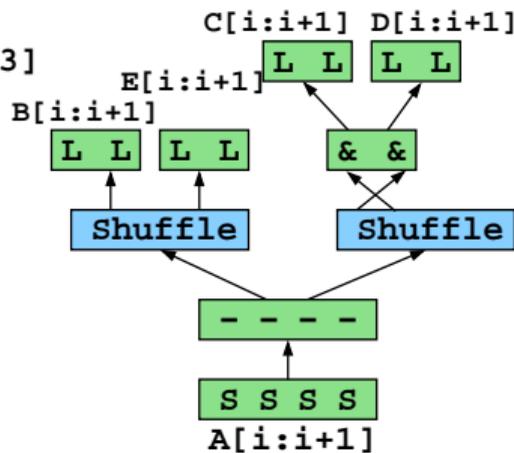
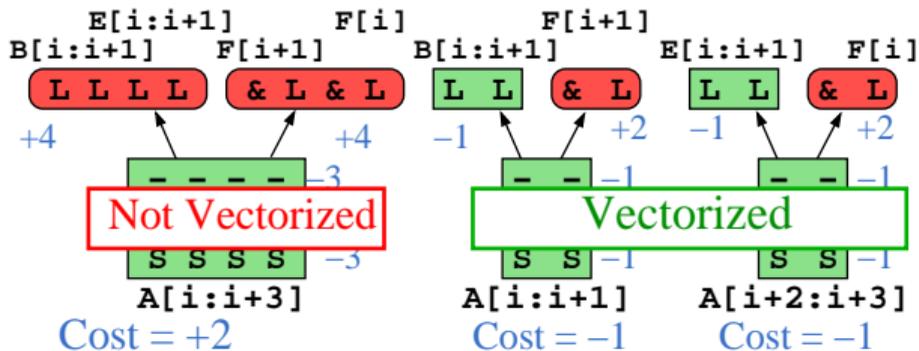
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```



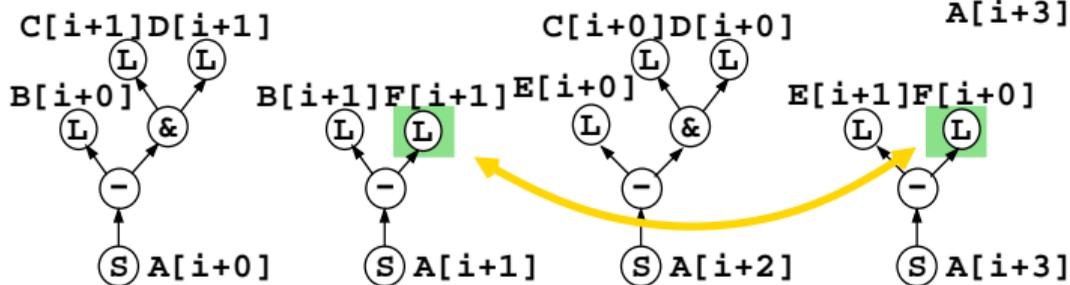
VW-SLP



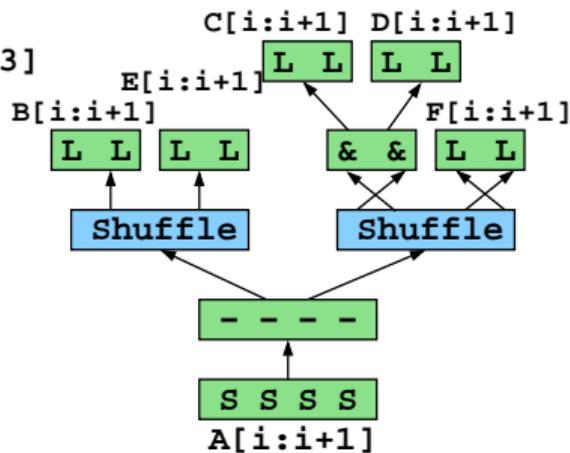
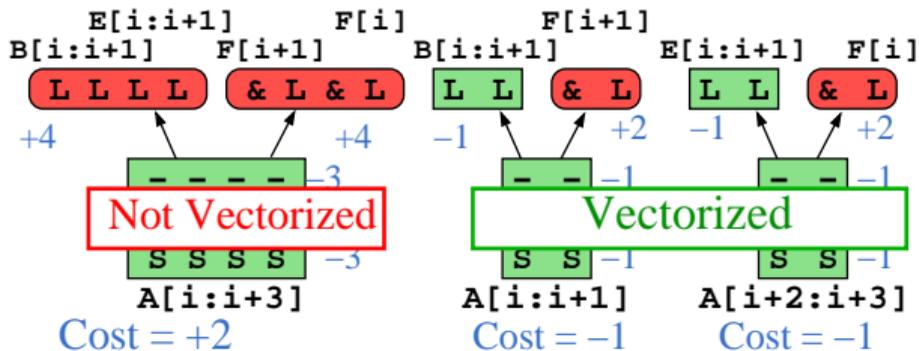
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```



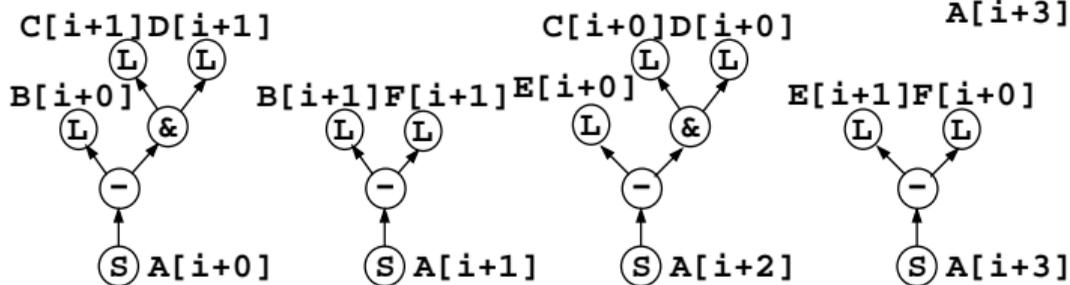
VW-SLP



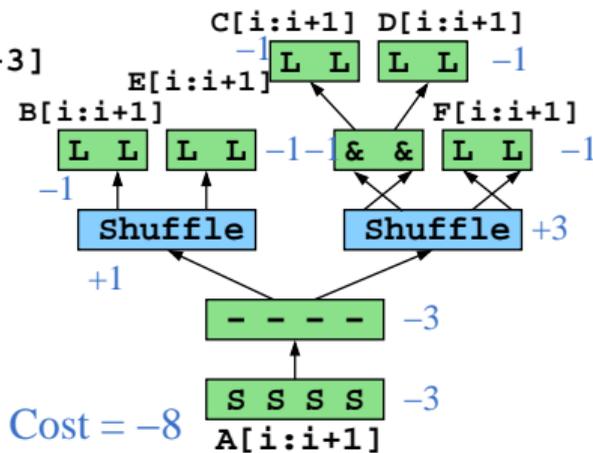
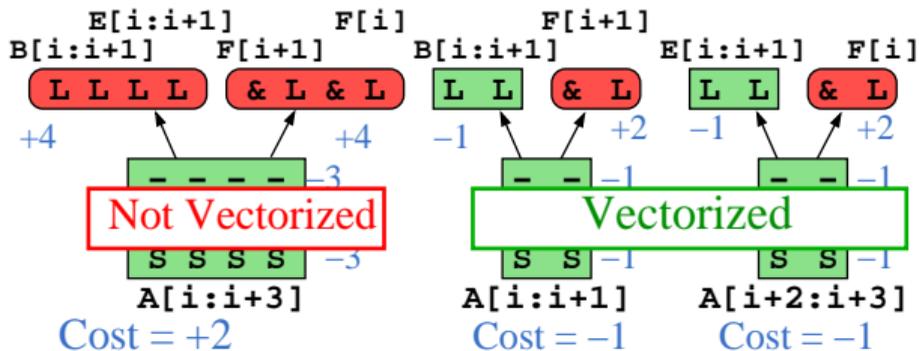
Variable Width + Permutations

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
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A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
    
```

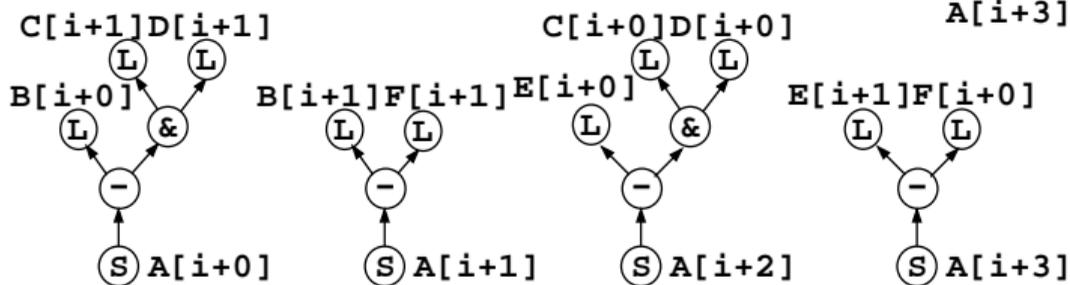


VW-SLP

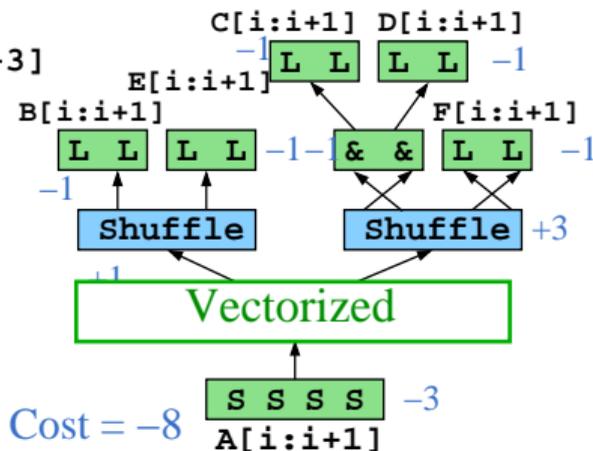
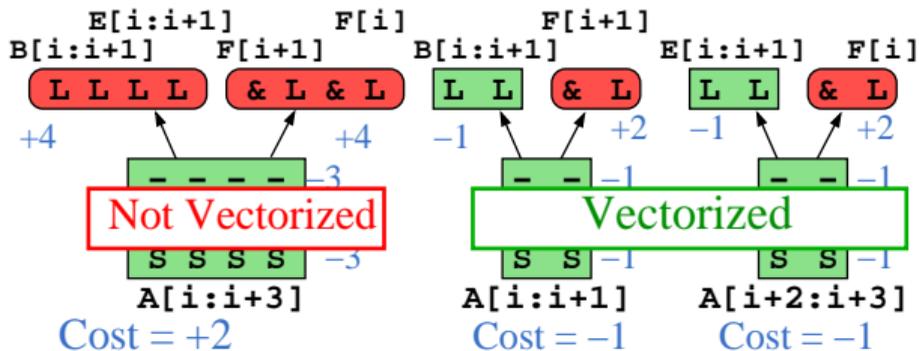


Variable Width + Permutations

```
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[],E[],F[]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]-(C[i+1]&D[i+1])
A[i+1]=B[i+1]- F[i+1]
A[i+2]=E[i+0]-(C[i+0]&D[i+0])
A[i+3]=E[i+1]- F[i+0]
```



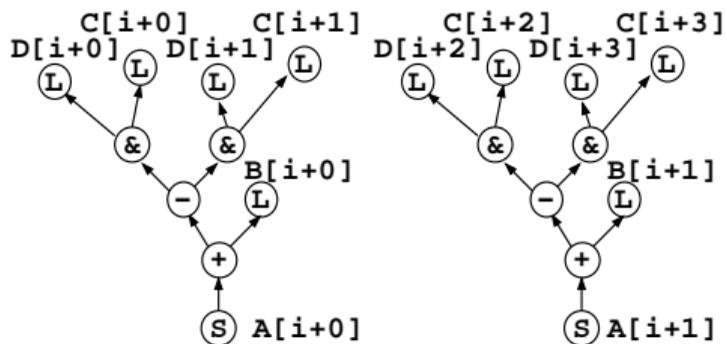
VW-SLP



Widening the Vector Width

```

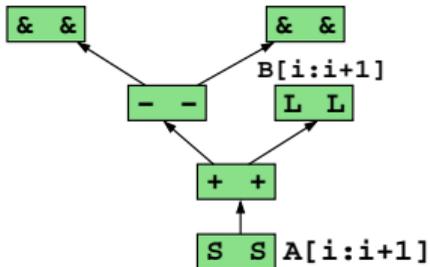
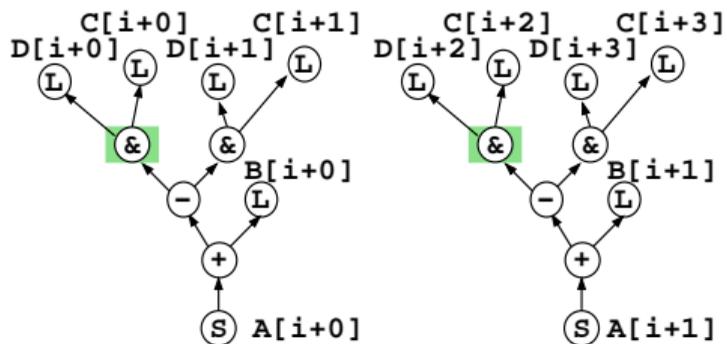
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



Widening the Vector Width

```

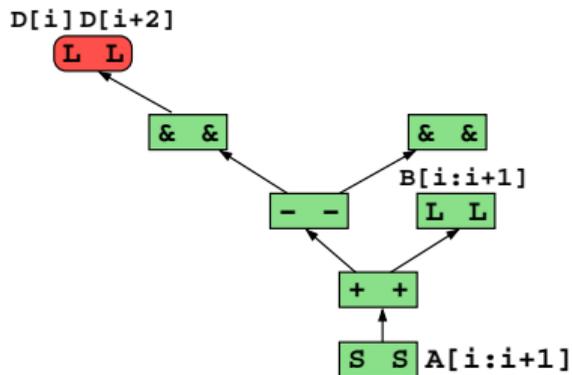
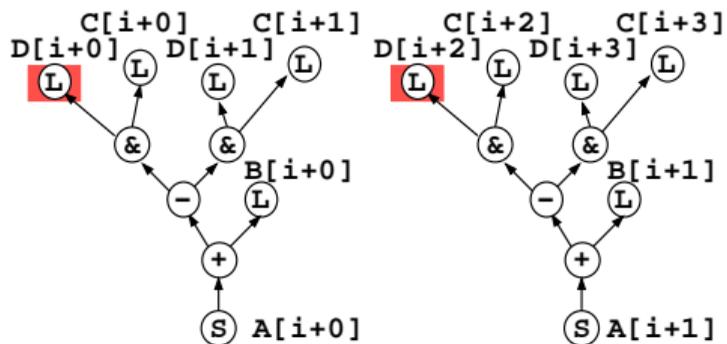
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



Widening the Vector Width

```

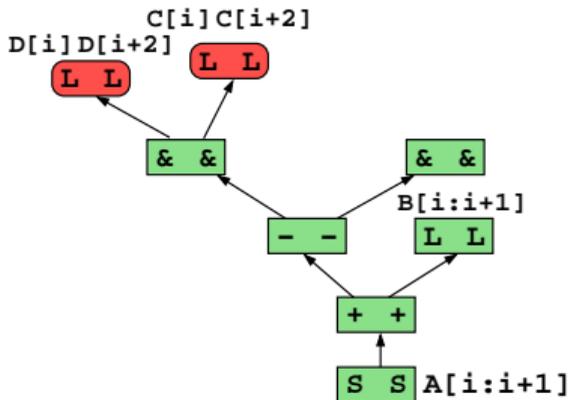
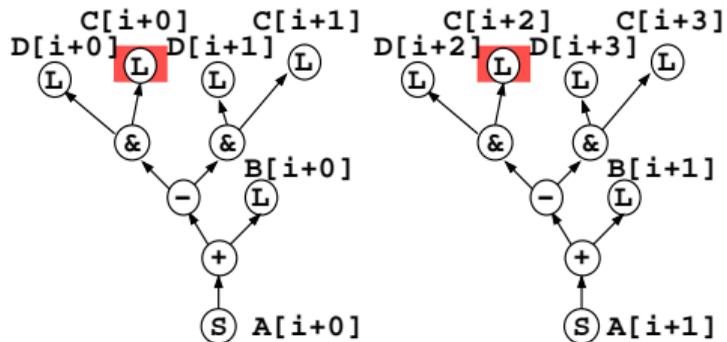
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



Widening the Vector Width

```

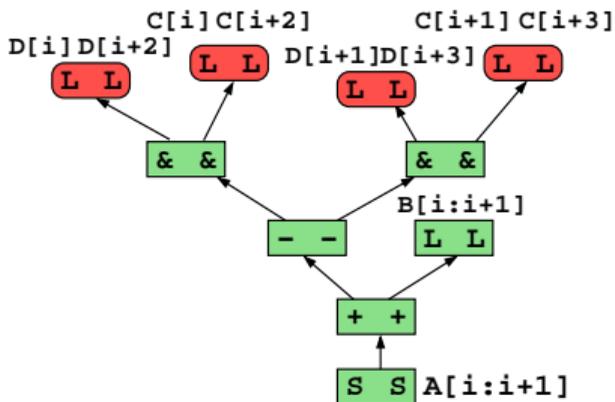
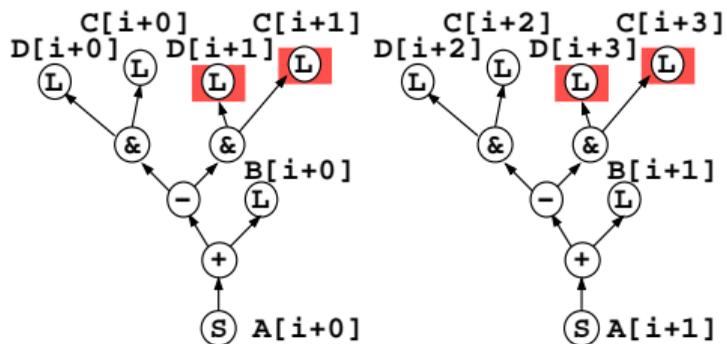
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



Widening the Vector Width

```

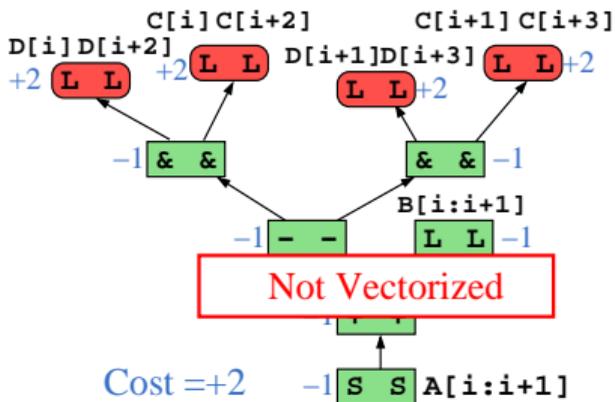
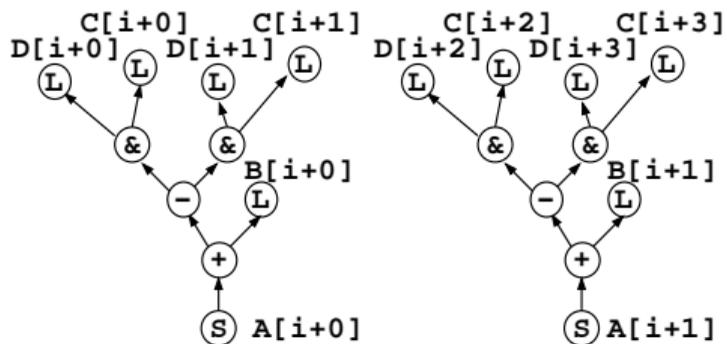
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



Widening the Vector Width

```

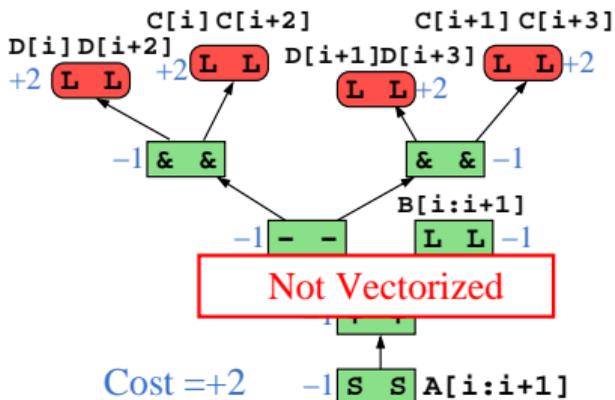
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



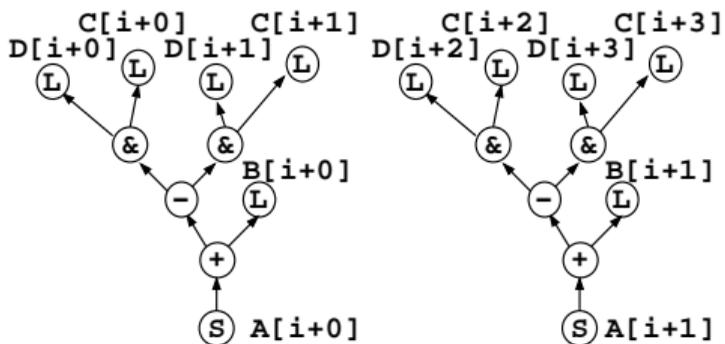
Widening the Vector Width

```

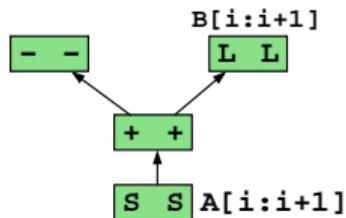
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



VW-SLP



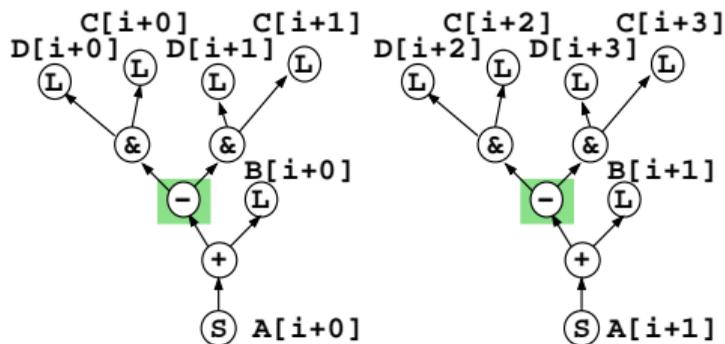
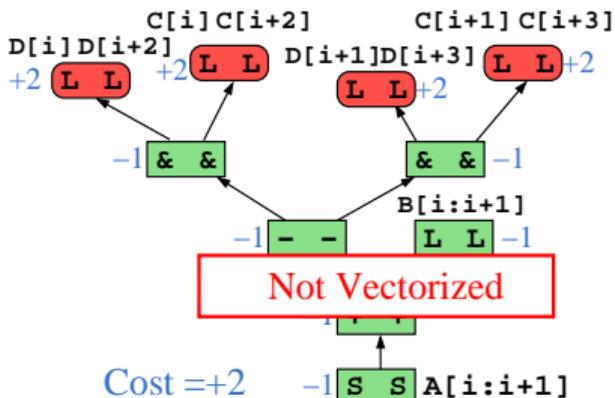
VF=2



Widening the Vector Width

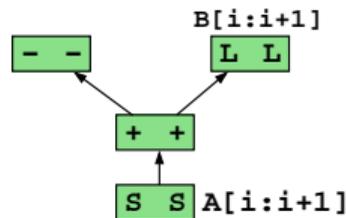
```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



VW-SLP

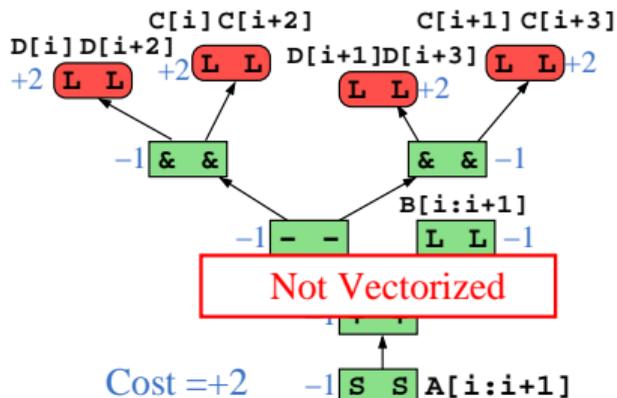
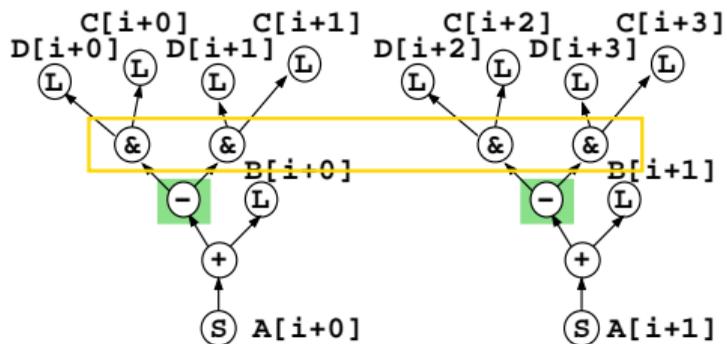
VF=2



Widening the Vector Width

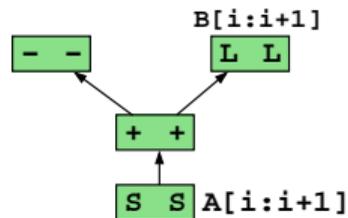
```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



VW-SLP

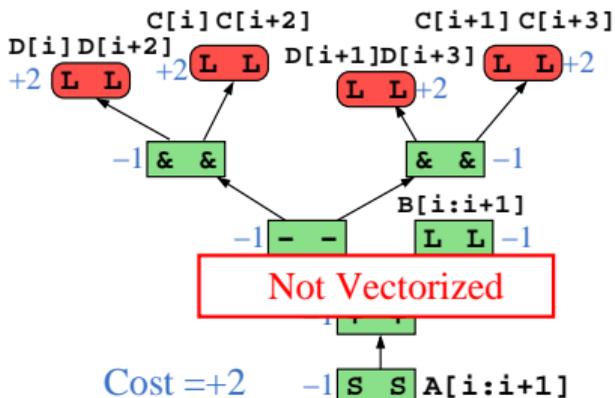
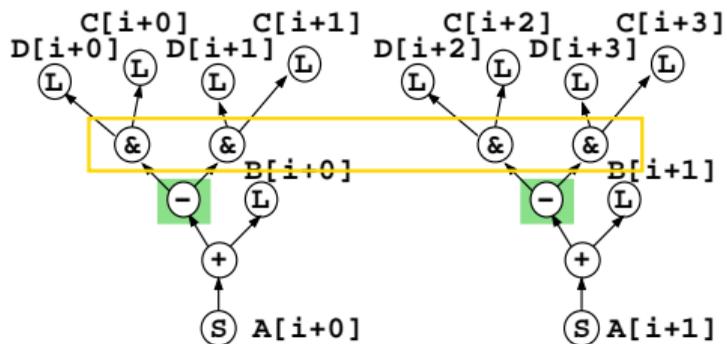
VF=2



Widening the Vector Width

```

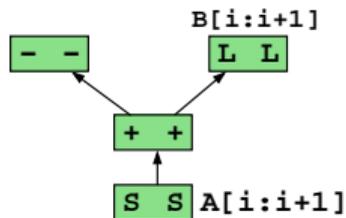
uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



VW-SLP

VF=4

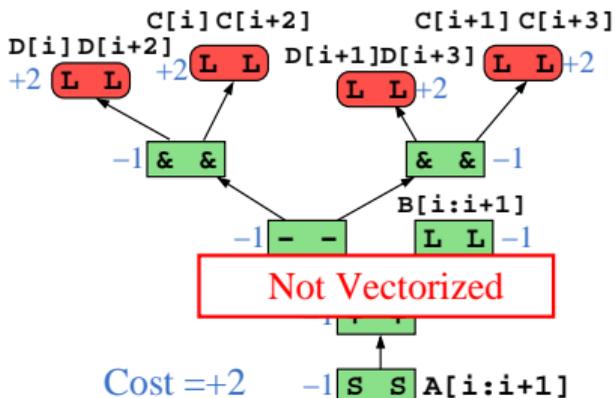
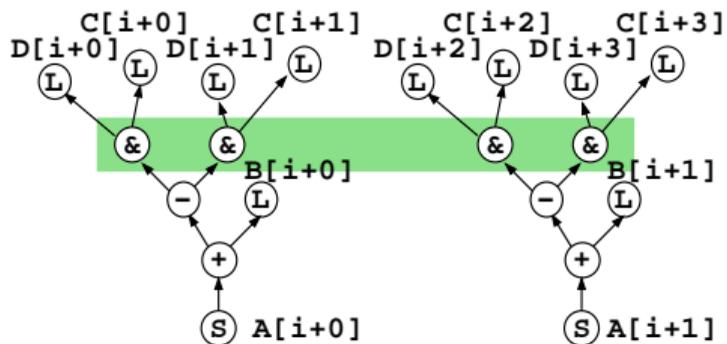
VF=2



Widening the Vector Width

```

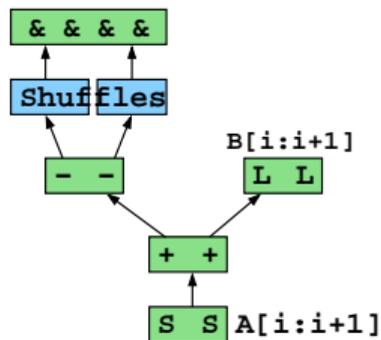
uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



VW-SLP

VF=4

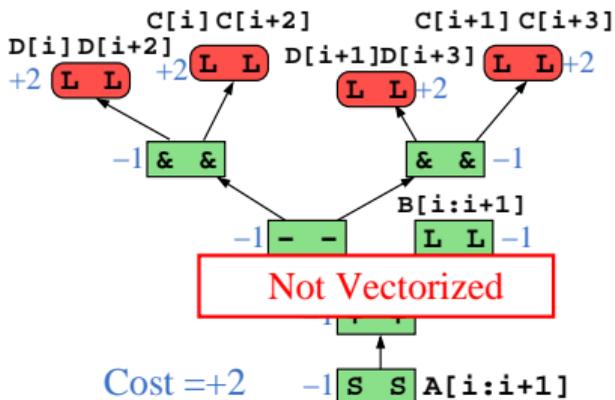
VF=2



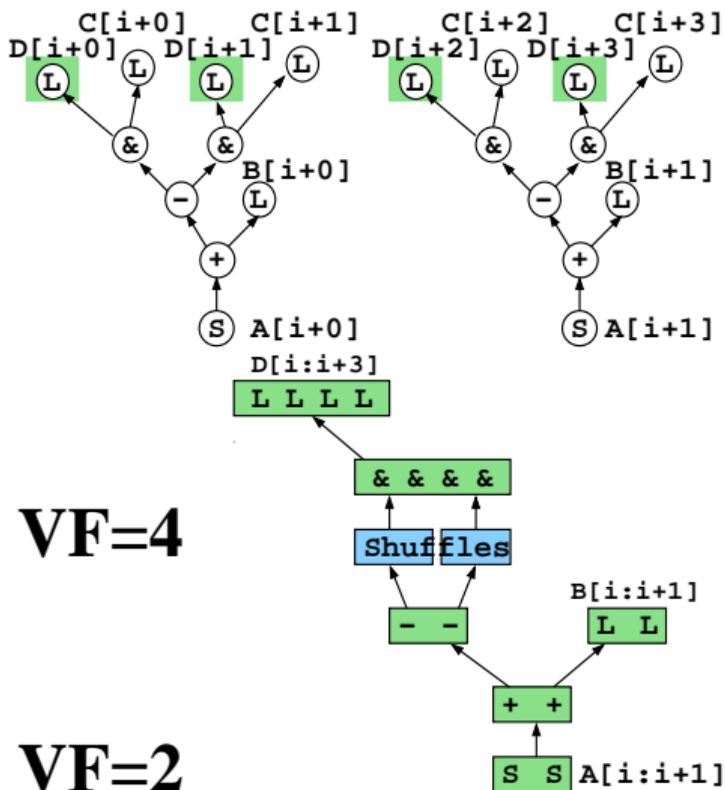
Widening the Vector Width

```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



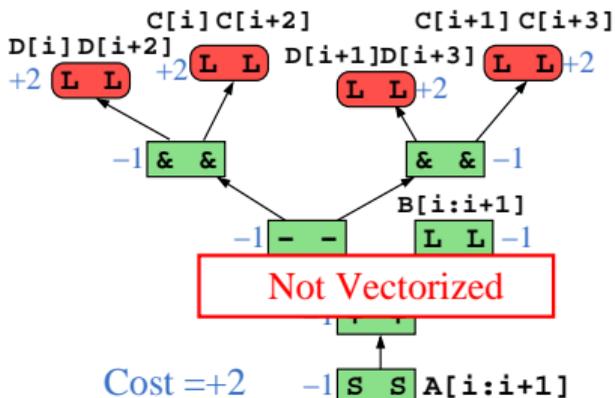
VW-SLP



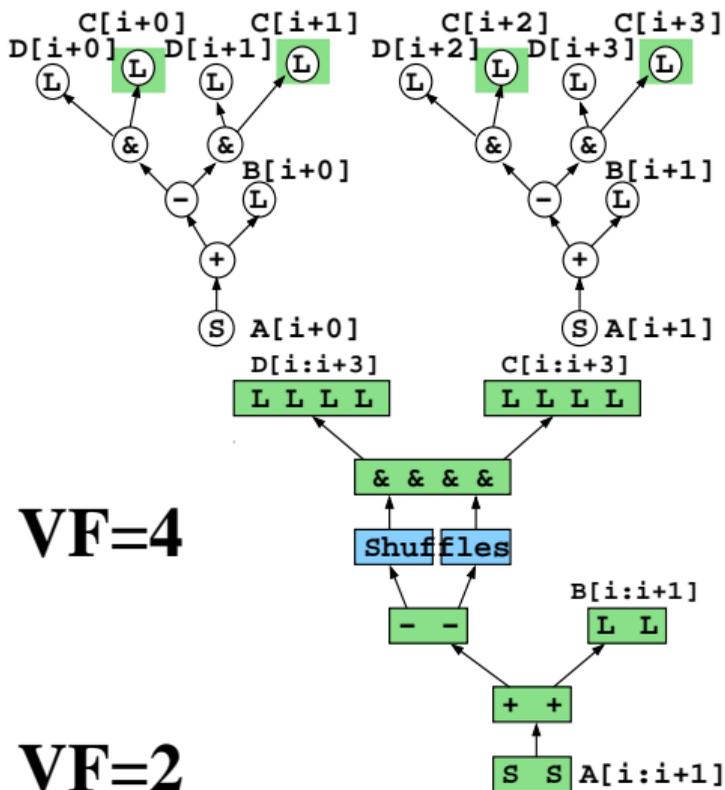
Widening the Vector Width

```

uint64_t A[], B[], C[], D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
A[i+1]=B[i+1]+(tmp2-tmp3)
    
```



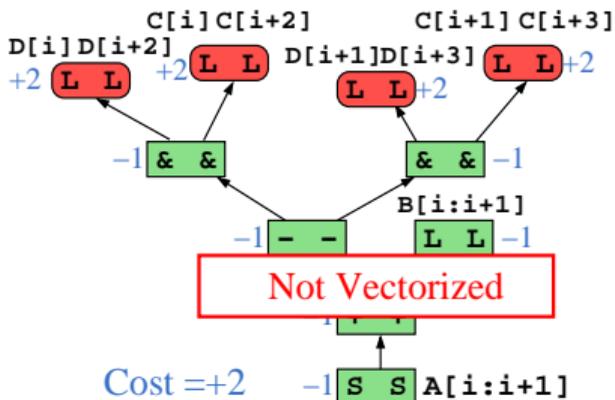
VW-SLP



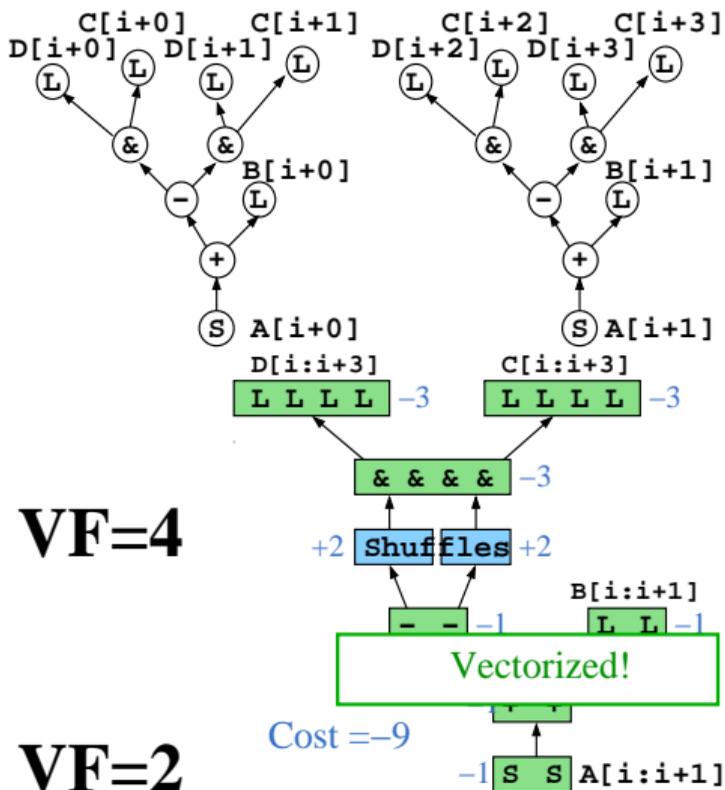
Widening the Vector Width

```

uint64_t A[],B[],C[],D[]
uint64_t tmp0=C[i+0]&D[i+0]
uint64_t tmp1=C[i+1]&D[i+1]
uint64_t tmp2=C[i+2]&D[i+2]
uint64_t tmp3=C[i+3]&D[i+3]
A[i+0]=B[i+0]+(tmp0-tmp1)
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```



VW-SLP



Implementation

- Modified `buildTree_rec()` to handle variable-width

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Implementation

- Modified `buildTree_rec()` to handle variable-width
- Spawn localized `buildTree_rec(NewOp)` searches with shorter/wider/permuted `NewOp`
- Cap the `buildTree_rec()` to a maximum exploration depth.
- Evaluate the cost of each new sub-tree using `getEntryCost()` and pick the `NewOp` with the best cost

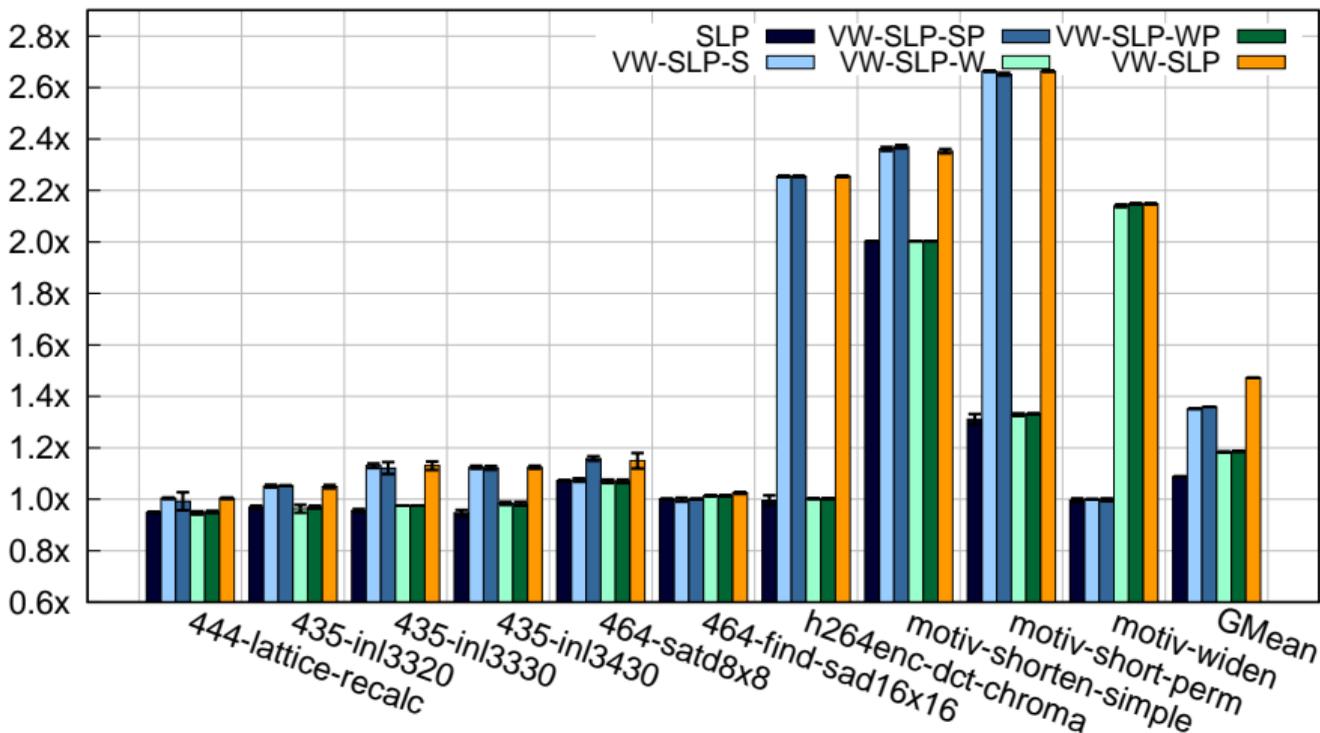
Implementation

- Modified `buildTree_rec()` to handle variable-width
- Spawn localized `buildTree_rec(NewOp)` searches with shorter/wider/permutated `NewOp`
- Cap the `buildTree_rec()` to a maximum exploration depth.
- Evaluate the cost of each new sub-tree using `getEntryCost()` and pick the `NewOp` with the best cost
- Added scheduler support for roll-back and replay

Implementation

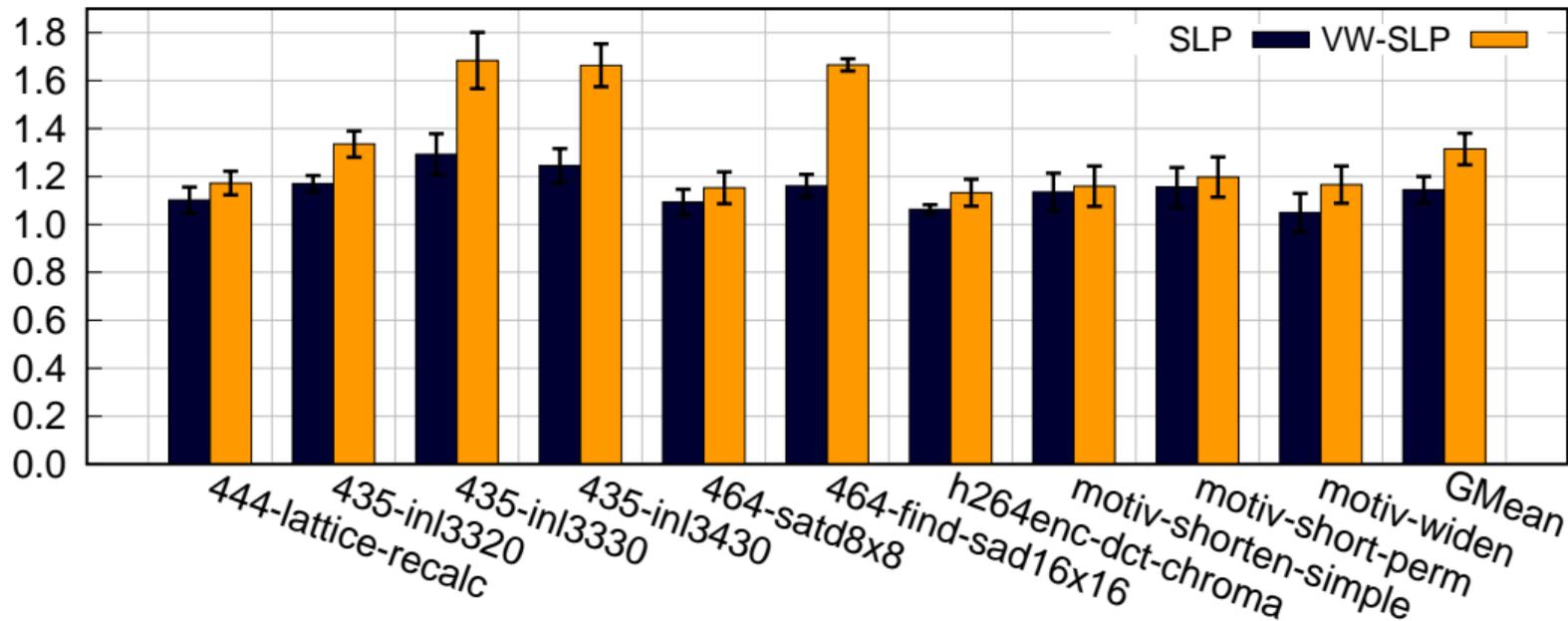
- Modified `buildTree_rec()` to handle variable-width
- Spawn localized `buildTree_rec(NewOp)` searches with shorter/wider/permuted `NewOp`
- Cap the `buildTree_rec()` to a maximum exploration depth.
- Evaluate the cost of each new sub-tree using `getEntryCost()` and pick the `NewOp` with the best cost
- Added scheduler support for roll-back and replay
- Code generation changes in `vectorizeTree()` for variable-width support and the `shufflevector` instructions

Performance

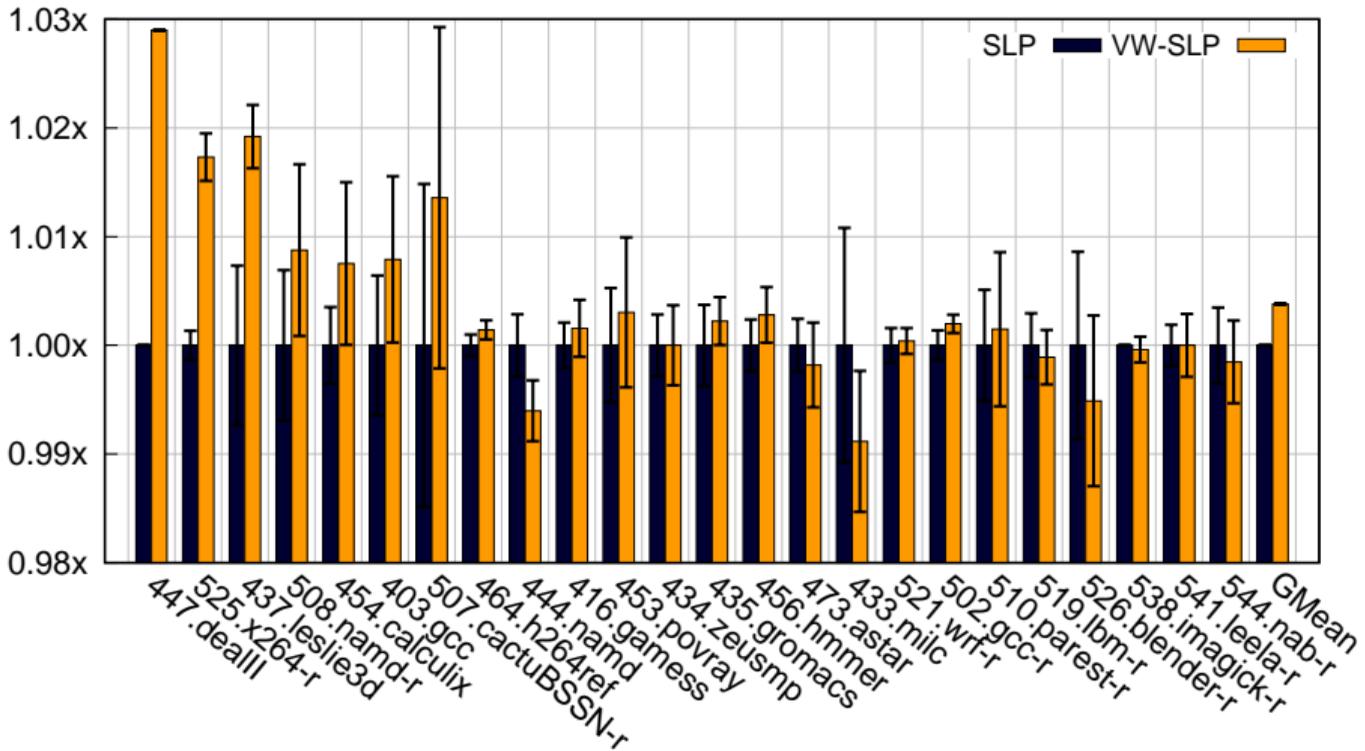


- Functions extracted from SPEC'06 and MediabenchII, Normalized to O3 and tested on a Core™ i5-6440HQ

Compilation Time



Performance on SPEC



- SPEC 2006/2017 SLP(No LV), VW-SLP(No LV), on Core™ i5-6440HQ

Conclusion

- Presented SLP with variable vector length

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- More effective SLP graph

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- Presented SLP with variable vector length
- More effective SLP graph
- Better performance and coverage
- Very small increase in compilation time